CATALOG

of

The Citadel

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

FOUNDED 1842

CHARLESTON, S. C.
1921

The State Co.

CATALOG

of

The Citadel

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

FOUNDED 1842

CHARLESTON, S. C.
1921

"A complete and generous education, that which fits a man to perform justly, skilfully, and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, of peace and war."—*Milton.*

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PART I

COLLEGE CALENDAR, 1921-1922

SEPTEMBER 20, 9 A. M.—Opening Day.

NOVEMBER 24—Thanksgiving Day.

DECEMBER 19 to 23—First term examinations.

DECEMBER 23 to JANUARY 3—Christmas furlough.

JANUARY 3—Second term begins.

FEBRUARY 22—Washington's Birthday, holiday.

MARCH 27 to 31—Second term term examinations.

APRIL 1—Third term begins.

JUNE 5 to 9—Final examinations.

JUNE 13—Commencement Day.

ORGANIZATION

BOARD OF VISITORS

Orlando Sheppard, Esq., Chairman.....Edgefield, S. C.
Jno. P. Thomas, Esq.....Charleston, S. C.
Jas. H. Hammond, Esq.....Columbia, S. C.
Jas. G. Padgett, Esq.....Walterboro, S. C.
Rev. A. N. Brunson.....Anderson, S. C.

EX-OFFICIO

His Excellency, R. A. Cooper, Governor, Columbia, S. C.
Gen. W. W. Moore, Adjutant and Inspector General, Columbia, S. C.
Hon. J. E. Swearingen, State Superintendent of Education, Columbia, S. C.
J Henry Johnson, Esq. Chairman Military Committee, Senate, Allendale, S. C.
C. D. Nance, Chairman Military Committee, House of Representatives, Cross Hill, S. C.

OFFICERS AND FACULTY

Colonel O. J. Bond,
President.

MILITARY STAFF

Colonel R. R. Stogsdall, U. S. A., Retired,
Professor of Military Science and Tactics, and Commandant of Cadets.

Major A. G. Goodwyn, U. S. A., Retired,
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics, in charge of Infantry Unit, R. O. T. C.

Major P. J. Horton, U. S. A.
Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics, in charge of Coast Artillery Corps Unit, R. O. T. C.

Major E. M. Tiller,
Quartermaster.

Major R. S. Cathcart, M. D.,
Surgeon.

Captain C. L. Hair,
Adjutant.

ACADEMIC FACULTY

Colonel O. J. Bond, B.S., LL.D.,
Professor of Mathematics.

Major Robert Gibbes Thomas,
Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Engineering.

Major Hugh Swinton McGillivray, A.B., Ph.D.
Professor of English.

Major Louis Knox, B.S., M.S.,
Professor of Chemistry and Biology.

Major Louis Shepherd LeTellier, M.S.,
Professor of Civil Engineering and Drawing and Assistant Professor of Military Engineering.

Major Clarence Augustus Graeser, A.B., A.M.,
Professor of French, German and Spanish.

Major Newland Farnsworth Smith, Ph.D.,
Professor of Physics.

Major Smith Johns Williams, A.B., A.M.,
Professor of History.

Captain Clifton LeCroy Hair, B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

Captain Carl Francis Myers, Jr., B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

Captain Harold Carter Winship, A.B., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of French and Spanish.

Captain John Anderson, C.E.,
Assistant Professor of Drawing.

Lieutenant Rosser Howard Taylor, B.A., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of History.

Lieutenant F. H. Waldemar Noll, B.A.,
Assistant Professor of Physics.

Lieutenant Francis Butler Simkins, A.B., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of English.

Lieutenant Alfred E. Dufour,
Assistant Professor of Modern Languages.

Lieutenant Roland Edward Snuggs, A.B.,
Assistant Professor of Chemistry.

Miss Inez B. Parry,
Librarian.

Miss T. J. Gasque,
Matron of Hospital.

Mr. Carl Metz,
Band Instructor.

Mr. Vernon A. Crawford,
Y. M. C. A. Secretary.

CADETS, SESSION 1921-1922

FIRST CLASS—SENIOR

(B, Biology; C, Chemistry; E, English; F, French; G, German; S, Spanish; H, History; M, Engineering; P, Physics.)

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COURSES
Albergotti, W. M.	Blacksburg, S. C.	P G
Arthur, H. M.	Union, S. C.	E H S
Bannett, A.	Allendale, S. C.	M S
Brice, W. O.	Winnsboro, S. C.	E H G
Brunson, R. L.	Florence, S. C.	M S
Cartette, J. P.	Route 1, Allen, S. C.	E H S
Coleman, I. M.	Route 2, Pacolet, S. C.	C B S
Fishburne, T. R.	Blackville, S. C.	P S
Gary, T. W.	Bartow, Fla.	C S
Gooding, W. J. Jr.	Hampton, S. C.	M G
Hampton, A. G.	Lykesland, S. C.	M S
Harter, W. H.	Fairfax, S. C.	C B S
Harvey, V.	Pinopolis, S. C.	M S
Hayes, C. P.	Richmond, Va.	M S
Heinsohn, A. F.	Charleston, S. C.	P S
Hill, B.	Cross Hill, S. C.	M S
Hutchins, C. H.	Spartanburg, S. C.	M G
Jaeger, H. J.	Florence, S. C.	M G
James, H. M.	Summerton, S. C.	P S
Jarvis, R. B.	Charleston, S. C.	M G
Kelly, J. O.	Manning, S. C.	M S
Langley, W. C.	Columbia, S. C.	E H G
Lewis, J. S.	York, S. C.	C B G
McLean, P. J. Jr.	Aiken, S. C.	E H S
Marshall, W. F.	York, S. C.	E H S
Mood, O. C.	Summerton, S. C.	C B G
Morgan, E. R.	North Augusta, S. C.	M G

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COURSES
Perry, E. C.	Johnsonville, S. C.	M S
Platt, J. L. Jr.	Mullins, S. C.	E B G
Pollock, E. A.	Augusta, Ga.	C G
Reeves, G. F.	Cottageville, S. C.	C B G
Ross, T. W.	Florence, S. C.	C B G
Ruff, T. K.	Columbia, S. C.	E H S
Sanders, P. W. Jr.	Charleston, S. C.	C S
Scovill, J. P.	Orangeburg, S. C.	P S
Shealy, M. Q.	Perry, S. C.	M S
Singleton, B. N.	Westminster, S. C.	M G
Tiedemann, J. A.	Charleston, S. C.	C B S
Watson, W. W.	Ridge Spring, S. C.	P S
Whaley, J. D.	Edisto Island, S. C.	C B G
Whitaker, L. C.	Charleston, S. C.	E H S
Williamson, T. W.	Florence, S. C.	M S
Wise, G. C.	Orangeburg, S. C.	P S
Witsell, C. A.	Walterboro, S. C.	P S
Workman, P.	Rock Hill, S. C.	C G
Wulbern, F. M.	Charleston, S. C.	E H S

SECOND CLASS—JUNIOR

Adams, E.	Ninety-Six, S. C.	C G
Alexander, D. B.	Greenwood, S. C.	M S
Antley, S. B.	St. Matthews, S. C.	M S
Asbill, D. S.	Ridge Spring, S. C.	C G
Aull, L. B.	Dyson, S. C.	F M
Bailey, G. M.	Route 1, Olmstead, Ky.	M S
Barron, R. E.	Rock Hill, S. C.	M F
Biggs, F. D.	Latta, S. C.	P F
Black, E. W.	Walterboro, S. C.	P S
Cope, J. B.	Port Royal, S. C.	P S
Crouch, H. W.	Charleston, S. C.	M F

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COURSES
Diltz, L. E.	Spartanburg, S. C.	M F
Edgerton, J. B.	Florence, S. C.	M S
Ende, C. F.	Greenville, Texas	M F
Evarts, N. F.	Chester, W. Va.	C G
Fortson, S. D.	Augusta, Ga.	M F
Foster, E. E.	Charleston, S. C.	C G
Frost, J. D.	Spartanburg, S. C.	P F
Gasque, Q. D.	Laurens, S. C.	M S
Gee, J. W.	Florence, S. C.	M S
Hamilton, H. P.	Chester, S. C.	M F
Hanahan, J. R.	Charleston, S. C.	M F
Hardemann, W. L.	Newberry, S. C.	M F
Heckle, H. N.	Atlanta, Ga.	M F
Howell, T. M.	Walterboro, S. C.	C G
Jeter, R. C.	Whitmire, S. C.	P F
Jones, W. B.	Chester, S. C.	C G
Kirkland, B. B.	Columbia, S. C.	P F
Klenke, C. F.	Charleston, S. C.	P G
Knox, J. H.	Pendleton, S. C.	M F
Kollock, O. H.	Darlington, S. C.	M F
Langford, P. L.	Prosperity, S. C.	M S
Leland, W. A.	Mt. Pleasant, S. C.	M F
McAlister, F. R.	Iva, S. C.	P F
McCorkle, W. H.	York, S. C.	M F
Macdonald, J. C.	Columbia, S. C.	M F
Mayfield, T. M.	Greer, S. C.	M F
Metz, C. H.	Charleston, S. C.	P G
Moore, D. W.	Greenville, S. C.	M S
Muckenfuss, H. B.	Charleston, S. C.	P F
Phelps, A. C.	Sumter, S. C.	C G
Poulnot, L. S.	Charleston, S. C.	M F
Prentiss, C. B.	Charleston, S. C.	M S

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COURSES
Roberts, R. C.	Ehrhardt, S. C.	M S
Rogers, J. E.	Charleston, S. C.	M F
Roper, S. M.	Chester, S. C.	M S
Rustin, R. B.	Charleston, S. C.	M S
Simmons, J. W.	Charleston, S. C.	M S
Smith, A. S.	Augusta, Ga.	C G
Taylor, E. B.	Florence, S. C.	P S
Thomson, J. W.	Anderson, S. C.	M S
Tolbert, E. L.	Greenwood, S. C.	M S
Tolleson, W. W.	Gaffney, S. C.	M F
Wagener, W. Y.	Summerville, S. C.	M S
Wagoner, A. B.	Spring City, Pa.	C G
Wardlaw, J. G.	York, S. C.	M F
Weeks, H. P.	Orangeburg, S. C.	G C
Weston, J. B.	Charleston, S. C.	M S
Williamson, B. F.	Darlington, S. C.	M F

THIRD CLASS—SOPHOMORE

Baird, H. B.	Belfast, Ireland
Ball, M. G.	Charleston, S. C.
Barnwell, W. H.	Charleston, S. C.
Bell, J. M.	Columbia, S. C.
Benson, J. I.	Charleston, S. C.
Bethea, P. W.	Latta, S. C.
Bohlen, A. W.	Charleston, S. C.
Boyd, T. J.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Bradford, W. S.	Columbia, S. C.
Bragdon, J. T.	Manning, S. C.
Brown, S. C.	Blackville, S. C.
Byrd, R. M.	Pleasant Lane, S. C.
Cantey, J. M.	Columbia, S. C.
Carroll, J. E.	York, S. C.
Cartwright, A. Y.	York, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
Clarke, B. B.	Camden, S. C.
Cullum, C.	Ridge Spring, S. C.
Curry, J. J.	Charleston, S. C.
Douglas, G. S.	Chesterfield, S. C.
Exum, C. E.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Ford, W. L.	Georgetown, S. C.
Ford, W. R.	Easley, S. C.
Fuller, B. B.	Mountville, S. C.
Gramling, J. L.	Route 6, Orangeburg, S. C.
Hane, A. E.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Harmon, J. C.	Lykesland, S. C.
Harrison, J. G.	Route 1, Charleston, S. C.
Harvin, A. C.	Manning, S. C.
Harvin, G. B.	Manning, S. C.
Hasell, D. I.	Charleston, S. C.
Hite, O. T.	Batesburg, S. C.
Howard, A. J.	Darlington, S. C.
Jenkins, J. F.	Gaffney, S. C.
Jennings, T. D.	Charleston, S. C.
Jeter, C. B.	Santuc, S. C.
Jones, E. M.	Walterboro, S. C.
Kerr, J. E.	Aiken, S. C.
Knight, C. W.	Bamberg, S. C.
Langley, A. F.	Columbia, S. C.
Lee, R. E.	Florence, S. C.
Leseman, H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Lucas, D. J.	Charleston, S. C.
Lyon, R. M.	Abbeville, S. C.
McCraw, E. J.	Orangeburg, S. C.
McGee, T. Q.	Spartanburg, S. C.
McKellar, B. F.	Greenwood, S. C.
McLaughlin, B.	St. Matthews, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
Martin, J. J.	Anderson, S. C.
Massey, J. B.	Sandersville, Ga.
Mayfield, I. A.	Greer, S. C.
Merchant, R. L.	Columbia, S. C.
Merrill, E. M.	North Augusta, Ga.
Monteith, C. S.	Columbia, S. C.
Mood, F. P.	Summerton, S. C.
Moore, E. T.	Edgefield, S. C.
Muldrow, H.	Darlington, S. C.
Padgett, R. G.	Walterboro, S. C.
Read, S. G.	Yemassee, S. C.
Reynolds, D. C.	Dovesville, S. C.
Richardson, J. P.	Summerton, S. C.
Riley, W. J.	Bamberg, S. C.
Rose, H. S.	Florence, S. C.
Russell, D. H.	Anderson, S. C.
Salmon, J. D.	Dillon, S. C.
Saunders, J. A. L.	Walterboro, S. C.
Shelton, S. M.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Sheppard, B. B.	Neeses, S. C.
Smith, H. L.	Columbia, S. C.
Sowell, J. C.	Lancaster, S. C.
Sprott, R. J.	Greenwood, S. C.
Stubbs, J. J.	Cheraw, S. C.
Temple, L. W.	Lake View, S. C.
Tisdale, A. D.	Sumter, S. C.
Wallace, D. H.	Union, S. C.
West, J. T.	Belton, S. C.
Weston, J. B.	Gadsden, S. C.
White, G. E.	Chester, S. C.
Wulbern, J. H.	Charleston, S. C.
Zobel, W. A.	Charleston, S. C.

FOURTH CLASS—FRESHMAN

NAME	UNITS	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
Abernethy, W. B.	17	Chapel Hill H. S.	Chapel Hill, N. C.
Adams, T. C.	13	Hastoc	Spartanburg, S. C.
Albergotti, J. S.	14	Grover H. S.	Blacksburg, S. C.
Allan, W.	13.5	Summerville H. S.	Summerville, S. C.
Atkinson, R. W.	16	St. Augustine H. S.	Federal Point, Fla.
Ball, W. E.	14	Duval H. S.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Bass, F. J. Jr.	12 and Exam.	Mayesville H. S.	Mayesville, S. C.
Bennett, J. C. Jr.	13	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Benson, R. A.	16	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Black, J. H.	17	Stetson Academy	Jasper, Fla.
Blackwood, M. C.	15.5	Wofford Fit. Sch.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Blanding, J. D.	15	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
Blankenship, S. P.	14 5	Rock Hill H. S.,	Rock Hill, S. C.
Brice, W. R.	14	Rock Hill H. S.,	Rock Hill, S. C.
Browning, R. R.	13	Olar H. S.	Govan, S. C.
Bruggemann, G.H.W.	13.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Bull, J. L., Jr.	18.5	Winyah H. S.,	Georgetown, S. C.
Burnside, M. G.	16	Banks Sch.	Lykesland, S. C.
Byrd, R. A.	15	St. John's H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
Cantey, H.	12.8	Columbia H. S.,	Columbia, S. C.
Carson, F. B.	12.5	Marion, Ala., Inst.	Spartanburg, S. C.

NAME	UNITS	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
Cheyne, D. C.	15	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
Clark, A. G.	12	Inman H. S.	Inman, S. C.
Clarke, H. ....and Exam.	12	Trenton H. S.	Trenton, S. C.
Cone, W. W. Jr.	16	Carlisle	Lodge, S. C.
Corley, H. M.	12	Saluda H. S.	Saluda, S. C.
Coxetter, G. D.	12.5	Lloyd Pub. Sch.	Lloyd, Fla.
Crouch, E. P.	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Crowther, W. J.	13.5	Fraser Fit. Sch.	Anderson, S. C.
Davis, J. Jr.	12.7	Clinton H. S.	Clinton, S. C.
Dial, C. I.	13.5	Columbia H. S.,	Columbia, S. C.
Diedrick, W. J.	16	McAllen H. S.	McAllen, Texas
Dunlap, H. M. Jr.	13	Rock Hill H. S.,	Rock Hill, S. C.
Ellison, H. E.	13	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Evans, K. W.	15.5	St. John's Sch,	Darlington, S. C.
Field, R. D. ....and Exam.	12	Marietta H. S. and Charleston H. S.	Marietta, Ga.
Fishburne, C. P. Jr.	12.6	Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
Foster, J. L.	13.5	Anderson H. S.,	Anderson, S. C.
Fowlkes, B. C. Jr.	19	Selma H. S.	Selma, Ala.
Fuller, J. D. ....and Exam.	12	Mountville H. S.	Mountville, S. C.
Gongaware, H. P.	19	Westerley H. S.	Hope Valley, R. I.
Gray, H. G.	16	Marion Inst.	Waynesboro, Miss.
Green, N. R.	14.1	Fraser Fit. Sch.,	Anderson, S. C.
Haile, W. J. Jr.	14	Union H. S.	Union, S. C.
Hamer, F. R.	13.6	McColl, S. C.	McColl, S. C.

NAME	UNITS	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
Haynie, W. S.	13.7	Belton H. S.	Belton, S. C.
Hill, J. P.	13	Carlisle Fit. Sch.	Round, S. C.
Hills, R. S.	14 and Exam.	Edisto H. S.,	Edisto Island, S. C.
Holmes, H. M.	13	Spartanburg H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Howie, J. H.	18.5	Staunton Mil. Acad.	Jackson, Miss.
Hubbard, W. L.	16.5	Marion H. S.	Marion, S. C.
Hughes, W. A.	12	Wesley Col. Inst.	Dover, Cal.
Jacobs, W. N.	12.6	Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
James, T. H.	15.5	Bishopville H. S.	Bishopville, S. C.
Jeter, J. R.	13	Whitmire H. S.,	Whitmire, S. C.
Kitchings, B. D.	15.7	Beaufort H. S.	Burton, S. C.
Lancaster, O. W.	13	Olar H. S.	Govan, S. C.
Lemmond, W. P.	15.5	Hastoc.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Liles, E. R.	17	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
McAlister, D. S.	14.3	Iva H. S.	Iva, S. C.
McCarty, R.	16	Sandersville H. S.	Sandersville, Ga.
McGee, J. B.	15.5	Hastoc.	Spartanburg, S. C.
McLaughlin, R. E.	14.5	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Mahon, R. G.	12	Williamston H. S.	Williamston, S. C.
Miller, J. S.	14.5	South Hill H. S.,	Pittsburgh, Pa.
			Chicago, Ill.
Owen, L. S.	15.5	Staunton Mil. Acad. and Perry H. S.	Perry, Okla.

NAME	UNITS	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
O'Shaughnessy, J. J. Jr.	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Padgett, J. B.	16	Lake Butler H. S.	Lake Butler, Fla.
Padgett, H. D.	12 and Exam.	Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
Palmer, B. W.	16	McAllen H. S.	McAllen, Tex.
Parker, W. T.	14.6	McColl H. S.	McColl, S. C.
Pegues, M. Jr.	14	Greenville H. S.	Greenville, S. C.
Perrin, T. C.	15.4	Bishopville H. S.	Bishopville, S. C.
Peterson, E. W.	15	B. M. I.	Greenwood, S. C.
Phillips, W. R. Jr.	15.3	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
Reynolds, D. C.	12	B. M. I.	Dovesville, S. C.
Richbourg, J. C.	13 and Exam.	Summerton H. S.	Summerton, S. C.
Robertson, P. F.	14.1	Acad. of Richmond County	Augusta, Ga.
Robinson, G. S.	14	Carlisle Fit. Sch.	Charleston, S. C.
Rose, E. P.	13.9	Greenville H. S.	Greenville, S. C.
Royall, R. V., Jr.	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Ruff, D.	12	Columbia H. S.,	Columbia, S. C.
Rustin, W. D.	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Serls, A. W.	14	Hastoc	Spartanburg, S. C.
Sharpe, T. A.	15	Darlington H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
Smith, M. D.	12.5	Crane Tech. Summer Sch.	

NAME	UNITS	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
			Chicago, Ill.
Terry, R. L.	12	Blackville H. S.	Barton, S. C.
	and Exam.		
Thacker, C. M.	13.5	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Thornton, R. T., Jr.	13.8	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.
Timmons, J. A.	12	B. M. I.	Troy, S. C.
	and Exam.		
Tompkins, B. F.	13	Newberry H. S.,	Newberry, S. C.
Wannamaker, A. J.	13	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Welch, J. M.	14.2	Wofford Fit. Sch.	St. Matthews, S. C.
West, M.	12.8	Spartanburg H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Woodford, H. M.	15	Marcellus H. S.,	Marcellus, N. Y.
Woods, J.	16.1	Marion H. S.	Marion, S. C.
Wright, J. C.	13.5	P. M. A.	Fort Moultrie, S. C.
Yongue, N.	12	Pickens H. S.	Pickens, S. C.

BATTALION ORGANIZATION

First Lieutenant and Adjutant.....HILL
First Lieutenant and Supply Officer.....ROSS
Sergeant-Major .....BLACK
Battalion Supply Sergeant.....AULL

COMPANY "A"	COMPANY "B"	COMPANY "C"	COMPANY "D"
Captains:			
Lewis	Mood, O.	Witsell	Brice, O.
First Lieutenants:			
Pollock	Heinsohn	Brunson	Hampton
Morgan	Williamson	Sanders, P.	Perry
Second Lieutenants:			
Wulbern, M.	Platt	Fishburne	Reeves
Tiedemann	Cartette	Arthur	Whitaker
Jaeger			McLean
First Sergeants:			
Kollock	Wardlaw	Mayfield	Wagoner, A.
Sergeants:			
McCorkle	Klenke	Jeter, R.	Fortson
Biggs	Knox	Heckle	Ende
Diltz	Phelps	Antley	Howell
Asbill	Muckenfuss	Thomson	Weeks
Rogers	Bailey	Alexander, B.	Gasque
MacDonald	Metz		
Corporals:			
Fuller	Russell	Weston, B.	Mood, F.
Moore, E.	Salmon	McGhee, T.	Cantey, J.
West, J.	Bradford	Ford, R.	Barnwell
Bohlen	Gramling	Zobel	Byrd, R.
Merrill	Carroll, J.	Monteith	Harrison
Wulbern, H.	White	Bragdon	Wallace
Langley, A.	Lyon	Bethea	Sheppard

Color Guard:

Sergeants Howell and Muckenfuss; Privates Adams, J., and Roper.

THE CITADEL BAND

Director ..... Carl H. Metz
Drum Major ..... Antley
Piccolo ..... Leland
Solo B♭ Clarinet ..... Wise
First B♭ Clarinet ..... Rogers
Second B♭ Clarinet ..... Hardeman
E♭ Clarinet ..... Cartwright
Alto Saxaphone and Trombone ..... Hutchins
Cornet ..... Metz
Cornet ..... Bell
Cornet ..... Richardson
Cornet ..... Merchant
Alto ..... Exum
Alto ..... Boyd
Alto ..... Macdonald
Trombone ..... Hughes
Trombone ..... Weston, J.
Baritone ..... Wulbern, M.
Snare Drum ..... Hamilton
Bass Drum ..... Smith, A.
Cymbals ..... Simmons

PART II

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men, and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guard, should receive military training, and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the Faculty of The Citadel was elected on February 23 following. By the twentieth of March, both The Citadel and The Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for The Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitu-

tional law of the United States, and the law of nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the school of the company and of the battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at The Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that, of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War Between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the first date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer, "Star of the West," which

was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of The Arsenal, and also a graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets of his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders, near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the corps of cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled cadet of the corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The corps of cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as The Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the War in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered, and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

An Act to authorize the reopening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

LOCATION

The Citadel is situated in the center of the City of Charleston, a city noted for its culture and refinement, and full of associations dating from the earliest times of American history.

The climate of Charleston is mild and healthful, being free from rigors of the severe winters experienced farther north and in the interior cities, and tempered in summer by constant sea-breezes.

The Citadel fronts on Marion Square, the largest and one of the most beautiful open squares in the City, and the drill and parade grounds of the corps of cadets.

BUILDINGS

The Citadel buildings consist of a main central building, the East and West Wings, the King Street Extension, the Meeting Street Extension, and the Gadsden Gymnasium. The cadets are quartered in the Main Building, which is built in the form of a rectangle surrounding a large interior court called the Quadrangle, where the ordinary formations

of companies and classes are made. The second, third, and fourth floors of this building are devoted almost exclusively to the dormitories of cadets, and are known as Cadet Barracks.

The King Street Extension is a large three-story structure, containing on the first floor the mess hall and kitchen, on the second the drafting hall, and on the third floor, the infirmary.

The Meeting Street Extension contains the artillery and infantry armories, a large athletic hall, band-room, halls for the Calliopean and Polytechnic Literary Societies and the cadet Y. M. C. A., class-rooms, officers' quarters, and the astronomical observatory.

The East Wing contains the chapel, the chemical, physical, and geological laboratories, and the laundry.

The West is reserved entirely for officers' quarters.

The guard-room, reception-room, and library are on the first floor of the Main Building. The Gymnasium Building lies between the Main Building and the West Wing, and is reached from the Quadrangle through the west sally-port.

The entire group of buildings is heated by a hot water system, which guarantees a uniform winter temperature of seventy degrees throughout; and is lighted by electricity.

THE "GREATER CITADEL"

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel." The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 an appropriation of $300,000, authorizing the Board of Visitors to borrow $600,000 more on the property at Marion Square, which they are author-

ized to sell when vacated. With an additional hundred thousand dollars being raised by the Alumni, the Board has in hand a million dollars for the erection of the new and larger plant for the military college. Considerable progress has been made in the construction of the buildings, and it is expected that the move to the new site will be made in 1922.

ACADEMIC YEAR

The college year begins September 20, and ends June 15. It is divided into three terms of three months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which reports showing the records of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

MILITARY SESSION

A military session, devoted exclusively to military instruction in camp and field work, is held usually at end of the third term, but sometimes at the close of the second term instead.

The annual target practice is held in the spring, and a marksman's medal, to be worn for a year, is awarded to the cadet making the best record.

Following is a list of the various encampments which have been held:

1889—Greenville, S. C.
1891—Spartanburg, S. C.
1892—Fort Moultrie, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1893—Aiken, S. C.
1894—York, S. C., march to King's Mountain battlefield, and return.
1895—Camden, S. C., march from Columbia to Camden.
1896—Sumter, S. C., visit to battlefield of Eutaw Springs.

1897—Anderson, S. C., march to Clemson College, and return.
1899—Orangeburg, S. C.
1901—Darlington, S. C.
1903—Rock Hill, S. C., march to Indian Shoals Power Dam and return.
1904—St. Louis Exposition.
1905—Columbia, S. C.
1906—Practice march to Pinopolis, S. C., and return.
1907—Jamestown Exposition.
1908—Practice march to Walterboro, S. C., and return.
1909—Coast Artillery fortifications, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1910—Greenwood, S. C.
1911—National Guard Range, near Charleston.
1912—National Guard Range, near Charleston.
1913—Coast Artillery fortifications, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1914—Practice march to Orangeburg, S. C.
1915—Mount Pleasant, S. C.
1916—Mount Pleasant, S. C.
1918—Plattsburg, N. Y.
1919—Camp Lee, Va.
1920—Mt. Pleasant, Camp Jackson, Fort Monroe.

FURLOUGHS

A suspension of academic work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law.

The corps of cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day, in June, until the opening of the following session on September 20. There are no Easter holidays.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in case of necessity. In every case the reason for the furlough will

be stated, and it must be left to The Citadel authorities to determine whether the circumstances warrant the approval of the furlough.

Parents applying for the admission of their sons to The Citadel relinquish control over them to the authorities of the institution. The time which is allotted to studies and military work is essential for the completion of the required courses, so that cadets must not be absent except when it is absolutely necessary; and the whole system of discipline depends upon uniform requirements for all, and no special privileges to any.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The Citadel is essentially a military college, and all the students live in Cadet Barracks, under the same discipline as in use at West Point. From reveille to taps, The Citadel cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for, and its appropriate task performed.

The regular habits of study and living thus formed, the attention to duty, obedience to authority, and love of order inculcated, are considered among the most valuable features of the education given. While few of the graduates of the College enter the military profession, hundreds in all the walks of civil life attest to the high value of the training they received at the institution.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of cadets is provided for by daily chapel services attended by the corps, and by attendance on Sunday mornings at the services in the various churches of the city.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the cadets. Moreover, the barracks

life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity, and courtesy are insisted upon, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The library contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the College, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued, and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and is supplied with the following magazines:

Aerial Age
American Boy
American Magazine
Arms and the Man
Atlantic Monthly
Army and Navy Journal
Century
Collier's
Confederate Veteran
Cosmopolitan
Everybody's
Flying
Forum
Geographic Magazine
Harper's
Hearst's
Illustrated London News
Independent
Leslie's
McClure's
Life
Literary Digest
Munsey's
Nation
New York Times
North American Review
Outlook
Physical Culture
Popular Mechanics
Popular Science Monthly
Review of Reviews
Saturday Evening Post
Scientific American
Scribner's
The State
Youth's Companion
World's Work

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two literary societies in the corps—the Calliopean, organized in 1845; and the Polytechnic, two years later. These societies are officered and controlled by the cadets. They have comfortably furnished halls, and hold meetings on Saturday night of each week. Frequently during the session, upon the invitation of the societies, men of note deliver addresses before the corps and their friends upon literary topics.

The societies of The Citadel send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they also engage in an annual joint debate with the societies of the University of South Carolina and Clemson.

While these societies are strictly in the hands of the cadets, the work done by them is considered second to that of no department in the institution in its educational value.

Y. M. C. A.

The Citadel Y. M. C. A. was organized in 1886, and is a valuable influence in the student life of the College.

While the Faculty has oversight of the work, it is an institution of the boys, for the boys, and by the boys. Here all meet on equal terms; the old men are welcomed back, and there is thrown around the new student a wholesome and affectionate atmosphere, which enables him to meet more courageously and successfully the hard battles that every student must fight.

The supervision and extension of the work is in the hands of a Student Committee, Cabinet, and an Executive Secretary. The last is employed by the Student Department of

the local Association, and devotes his entire time to work among the schools and colleges of the City.

The regular weekly meetings of the Association are addressed by prominent clergymen, professional and business men of the City. At frequent intervals, these meetings are addressed by noted men from the greater religious, secular, and educational institutions of the country, speakers brought here by the city organization. Contact with these men is an education in itself, and the moral and religious influence of their helpful messages is most profund. A series of "vocational talks" finds place among the lectures delivered at these meetings.

The efficiency of Association leaders and the effectiveness of the work are greatly increased by the yearly attendance of cadets at county, state, and international conventions and summer schools. Bible study classes are organized each year, and taught by members of the Faculty and the Senior Class, and the religious leaders of the City. Mission study is also provided for, and from time to time the student's horizon is broadened through lectures by Foreign Work representatives. The religious and economic problems of the homeland are also given due consideration.

A *Handbook*, published by the Association, is presented each year to the students at the beginning of the first term.

The social side of the student's life is provided for by frequent social affairs, and by the Social Rooms. These rooms are provided with pool tables, an inner-player piano, game tables, a library, etc. The rooms are self-sustaining, and meet a real need of the students.

The Faculty heartily commends the work of the Association, and it is recommended that every parent or guardian

The efficiency of Association leaders, and the effectiveness of the work, is greatly increased by the yearly attend-

encourage the student under his care to affiliate himself with the Y. M. C. A. as soon as he enters The Citadel.

ATHLETICS

The climate of Charleston permits open-air exercises throughout the year; and the setting-up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., on Marion Square, and the sports of the cadets, furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth; but special attention may be given those cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches of the football and baseball teams are competent and experienced and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of cadets who engage in those sports,

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized cadet athletic association, under the supervision of a Faculty Committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association, and it is represented at the annual track and field meet of this organization.

A wide range of opportunity is offered to the cadet to find some branch of athletics in which he may excel or from which he may derive pleasure and profit. Football, baseball, track and field sports, tennis, basket-ball, and relay racing are the branches in which regular teams are organized. The danger of athletic sports is minimized by having the men under the direct care of competent coaches, and by strict examinations by the surgeon.

While athletics are encouraged and supported by the authorities, they are firmly subordinated to the prescribed work of the College, and no interference that will materially hamper the progress of the cadets in their studies, or intro-

duce irregularities into the rigid routine of the College, is permitted.

It is the observation of the authorities that clean, well-conducted athletics in an institution of learning foster a fine spirit of loyalty and manliness. It is the purpose here to derive a full measure of this benefit, and in addition, to provide wholesome recreation for the cadets.

ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates, organized in 1877, has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the Alma Mater. The annual meeting and supper are held at The Citadel at the time of the Commencement Exercises in June.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL, 1921.

J. Ripley Westmoreland, President.....Pacolet, S. C.
Henry E. Raines, First Vice President...Charleston, S. C.
Wm. S. Lee, Second Vice President.....Charlotte, N. C.
Lt.-Col. B. R. Legge, U. S. A., Third Vice President.
T. P. Lesesne, Treasurer.....Charleston, S. C.
E. H. Poulnot, Jr., Secretary.....Charleston, S. C.

DIRECTORS

D. G. Dwight.....Charleston, S. C.
W. D. Workman.....Greenville, S. C.
W. J. Murray, Jr.....Columbia, S. C.
W. W. Smoak.....Walterboro, S. C.
T. M. Lyles.....Spartanburg, S. C.

EXPENSES

The Citadel is a State institution, and is not maintained

for profit. Only the cost of supporting the student is required.

The fees, exclusive of uniforms, are $250 a year, and include the cost of board, tuition, laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service and hospital. This amount will be paid in three installments, the first on September 20th, $90, and the other two payments on January 1st and April 1st, $90 each. In the third and fourth years, an allowance of about $170 a year is made by the Government as commutation for subsistence, thereby making a material reduction in cost to students of the junior and senior Classes. A remission of forty dollars for tuition is allowed to residents of the State of South Carolina, when acceptable certificates showing inability to pay are filed with the State Board of Public Welfare, as required by law.

A cadet discharged during any term will not be entitled to a refund of any of the amount paid for maintenance for that term.

The rates above do not include the cost of uniforms or books. All students will deposit $15 to apply on the cost of books at the beginning of the session. Recruits will make a first payment of $10 to apply on the cost of a uniform, to be issued to them upon their arrival at The Citadel. This will consist of campaign hat, blue infantry hat cord, O. D. flannel shirt, black tie, O. D. cotton breeches, waist belt, O. D. wrap puttees, and russet shoes. Upon entrance recruits will deposit $85 for uniforms, except in the case of beneficiaries, who will deposit $25. On January 1st, recruits, with the exception of beneficiaries, will pay $42 on account of dress uniform. This payment will not be required of cadets except when this purchase is necessary. Second, third and fourth year students, with the exception of beneficiaries, will deposit $60 on account

of uniforms at the beginning of the session. Cadets holding Charleston City Scholarships will deposit $50 in September on account of uniforms. The present plan of Government commutation for uniforms allows $36 the first and third years, and $9 the second and fourth years. These sums are credited to the cadet's account.

All cadets are required to furnish their own bed-clothes. Bedsteads and mattresses are provided at The Citadel, but pillows are not furnished. A mattress cover will be furnished at cost to each cadet. Cadets are also expected to come provided with underclothes. A list of these articles will be found on page 43 of the catalog.

There are no extras charged for at The Citadel. A physics laboratory fee of $2 is charged freshmen, and a chemical laboratory fee of $7.50 is charged sophomores. Juniors and seniors, electing chemical and biological courses, pay fees of $5 and $2.50 respectively. The hospital facilities are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the physician and nurses of the College without expense to the parent. Surgical cases, however, requiring the removal of the student to an infirmary in the City, must be paid by the parent or guardian; and also special treatment of eyes or ears, dental services, etc.

All students will deposit $5 breakage fee at the opening of the session.

Every cadet is expected to take an interest in athletics, attend all games of football, baseball and basket-ball played in Charleston, be a member of the Athletic Association, and is therefore required to pay an athletic fee of $10.00.

A system of class funds, under the regulation of a Cadet Council and the Commandant of Cadets, has been established whereby a cadet can participate in all the social activities at a minimum of cost. Besides the mess-hall

dances, musicals and lectures, five formal dances are annually given: the Thanksgiving Hop, the Christmas Hop, the Senior Hop, the Annual Picnic, and the Commencement Hop. The fee for membership in the Class Fund is $5, and while not required, is recommended.

It is very strongly recommended to parents that they send with the first installment of dues a deposit of $3 which will entitle their son to membership in the Y. M. C. A., where he will have the many advantages usually offered by this excellent organization, including swimming pool, tennis courts, reading-rooms, etc.

The Quartermaster can not take care of these allowances, but they should be sent directly to cadets, either by check or postoffice order. They should never be sent in cash, nor in large amounts. A small regular weekly allowance, on which the cadet can count, and by which he can regulate his expenses is the best way to cultivate in him proper habits of economy.

To recapitulate:

The cost of supporting a cadet one year at The Citadel may be estimated as follows:

Fees, covering board, lodging, tuition, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, books, breakage, etc.	$270
Uniforms, estimated (for recruits)	$140
Y. M. C. A. fee	$ 3
Athletic fee	$ 10
Pocket money, about	$ 60
Total	$483

All remittances should be made to Major E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

LIST OF ARTICLES WHICH EACH CADET MUST BRING WITH HIM TO THE CITADEL

Six white or negligee shirts.
Six summer undershirts.
Four winter undershirts.
Three nightshirts, or pajamas.
One black tie.
Six pairs cuffs, white linen.
Six summer drawers.
Four winter drawers, or union suits.
Six pairs of socks.
Six handkerchiefs.
Six towels.
One clothes bag.
One pair high, laced, black leather shoes (patent leather is not permitted).
One clothesbrush, hairbrush, toothbrush, and comb.
One pillow.
Three pillowcases.
Four sheets for single bed.
Two blankets.
One comfort or spread.
One bathrobe.
One sweater.

Clothing to be marked with name as follows: Sheets, towels, and handkerchiefs in the corner; pillowcases in corner, at open end; collar and cuffs on inside, near center; shirts on band, near buttonhole at back of neck; undershirts and nightshirts on piece of cloth containing buttonholes, inside, near upper front; socks on leg, near top. Upon entrance, a laundry number will be given each cadet which he will retain as long as he remains at The Citadel.

PART III

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age. They must be at least five feet high, and physically able to do military duty.

Applications must be made by parents or guardians to the Superintendent, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or president of the school or college which the student last attended.

The requirements for admission to the Fourth, or Freshman, Class at The Citadel are fourteen high school units, of which two and a half should be in Mathematics, three in English, two in History, and one in Science. The others may be selected from any given in the list of Standard High School Units.

Diplomas from high schools whose courses cover these requirements will admit the applicant without examination. The certificate from a high school which offers only twelve units will be accepted for conditional entrance. But in no case will a certificate covering less than twelve units be accepted for admission. Applicants not having a diploma or a satisfactory certificate will be examined in such studies as will show their proficiency in the studies covering twelve units. Applicants are requested not to send their diplomas, but to have the certificate from the back of the catalog filled out and sent in with the application.

It is the policy of The Citadel to discourage students from coming from any community that maintains a four-year high school course until they have completed the fourth year.

The competitive examinations for Beneficiary Scholarships will be based as nearly as possible on the first three years' work of the high school.

The following information concerning the scope of these examinations is furnished prospective candidates:

MATHEMATICS

The examination in Algebra will cover the operations through quadratic equations to be found in any text-book in common use, and will lay particular stress upon factoring, solution of simple simultaneous equations, square and cube root, theory of exponents, and radicals. In Plane Geometry, the examination will be given on the elementary propositions.

ENGLISH

English Grammar—The examination in this subject will include spelling, punctuation, the various constructions of the parts of speech, and the analysis of the English sentence.

Elementary Rhetoric—The examination in this subject will be based upon the use of words in the sentence, the structure of the sentence, and the various methods of developing the paragraph. In addition to this, the applicant must have a fair knowledge of narration, description, and letter-writing.

Literature—It is expected that the applicant will be familiar with some of the best literature, both in prose and poetry, and with the lives of the authors.

The two lists printed below are suggested as containing ample material for a good four-year course in English and American writers. The applicant is expected to have a fair general knowledge of the works in list *A*, and an intimate acquaintance with both thought and style of those from list *B*, that he presents for entrance credits.

A. Books for Reading

The books provided for reading are arranged in the following groups, from each of which at least two selections are to be made, except that for any book in Group I a book from any other may be substituted.

GROUP I. Classics in Translation

The *Old Testament*—at least the chief narrative episodes in *Genesis*, *Exodus*, *Joshua*, *Judges*, *Samuel*, *Kings*, and *Daniel*, together with the books of *Ruth* and *Esther;* the *Odyssey* with the omission, if desired, of Books I-V, XV, and XVI; the *Æneid.*

The *Odyssey* and the *Æneid* should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellence.

GROUP II. Drama

Shakspere, *Merchant of Venice*, *As You Like It*, *Julius Cæsar.*

GROUP III. Prose Fiction

Dickens, *A Tale of Two Cities;* George Eliot, *Silas Marner;* Scott, *Quentin Durward;* Hawthorne, *The House of the Seven Gables.*

GROUP IV. Essays, Biography, etc.

Addison and Steele, *The Sir Roger de Coverly Papers;* Irving, The *Sketch Book*—selections covering about 175 pages; Macaulay, *Lord Clive;* Parkman, *The Oregon Trail.*

GROUP V. Poetry

Tennyson, *The Coming of Arthur*, *Gareth and Lynette*, *Launcelot and Elaine*, *The Passing of Arthur;* Browning, *Cavalier Tunes*, *The Lost Leader*, *How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix*, *Home Thoughts from Abroad*, *Home Thoughts from the Sea. Incident of the French Camp*, *Herve Riel*, *Pheidippides*, *My Last Duchess*,

Up at a Villa—Down in the City, The Italian in England, The Patriot, The Pied Piper, "De Gustibus"—, Instans Tyrannus; Scott, *The Lady of the Lake;* Coleridge, *The Ancient Mariner;* and Arnold, *Sohrab and Rustum.*

B. Books for Study

The books provided for study are arranged in four groups from each of which one selection is to be made.

GROUP I. Drama

Shakspere, *Macbeth, Hamlet.*

GROUP II. Poetry

Milton, *L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, Comus;* Book IV of Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (*First Series*) with special attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley.

GROUP III. Oratory

Burke, *Speech on Conciliation with America;* Washington, *Farewell Address;* Webster, *First Bunker Hill Oration;* Lincoln, *Gettysburg Address.*

GROUP IV. Essays

Macaulay, *Life of Johnson;* Carlyle, *Essay on Burns.*

HISTORY

History of the United States—The candidate should be prepared to name the European countries that took part in exploring and settling North America, and to give an account of the founding of the principal colonies in what is now the United States. He should be able to tell what the chief occupations of the people in those colonies were, to give an account of the colonial wars, and to discuss the trouble of the English colonists with the mother country. He should know the causes and results of the principal wars to

which the United States has been a party, and be able to give a chronological account of the chief events of each. He should be prepared to show a knowledge of social and industrial changes, more especially those of the last fifty years, and to name the Presidents in order, and give a discussion of one or more important events in the administration of each. Some such text as Hart's *Essentials in American History* is recommended.

English History—Montgomery's "English History" is recommended; any other good text will be accepted.

Ancient History—The candidate should be able to give a chronological account of the rise and fall of the various oriental nations, and to explain what they contributed to the European world. He should familiarize himself with social and political conditions and changes in ancient Athens and Sparta; and should be able to show knowledge of the culture of the ancient Greeks; and to indicate what the modern world owes them. The period from the opening of the Persian wars through the break-up of Alexander's Empire should be thoroughly studied. In Roman History, the candidate should be able to give an account of the governmental changes in the Roman world, to the founding of the Empire, and should be able to tell how Rome expanded over Italy and then over the Mediterranean world. He should be able to name the principal emperors, and give an important event in the reign of each, and to explain the decay and fall of the Empire. The text by Myers is recommended.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

The examination on this subject, besides showing the candidate's knowledge of Descriptive Geography, is designed to elicit his knowledge concerning the leading facts of the

sciences of the earth and the atmosphere. An intelligent perusal of any standard text, such as Tarr's, Radway's or Murray's, with special attention to the scientific terms employed, will furnish all necessary information.

The following may be considered a general outline of the subject:

I. The Universe—Nebular Hypothesis, Solar System, The Sun, Planets, Satellites.

II. The Earth—Surface, movement.

III. The Atmosphere—General Features, Light, Sun's Heat, Variations of Temperature, Winds, Storms, Moisture, Climate.

IV. The Ocean—General Characteristics, Movements.

V. The Land—Earth's Crust, Wearing, River Valleys, Glaciers and Glacial Period, Seas and Lakes, Plains, Plateaus, Mountains, Volcanoes, Earthquakes, Geysers.

VI. Relation between Range of Plant and Animal Life—Geographical Distribution of Labor Dependent on Physical Geography.

STANDARD HIGH SCHOOL UNITS

ENGLISH:

1—Higher English Grammar and Grammatical Analysis 1

2—English Composition and Rhetoric..... 1

3—Critical Study of Specimens of English Literature 2

MATHEMATICS:

1—Algebra to Quadratic Equations..... 1

2—Algebra—Quadratics, Progressions, and Binomial Theorem ..... ½

3—Advanced Algebra, including Permutations and Combinations, Determinants, and Numerical Equations ..... ½
4—Plane Geometry 1
5—Solid Geometry ..... ½
6—Plane Trigonometry ..... ½

LATIN:

1—Grammar and Composition, of First Book..... 1
2—Cæsar, Books I-IV..... 1
3—Six Orations of Cicero..... 1
4—Virgil's Æneid, first six books..... 1
5—Cornelius Nepos, first fifteen Lives..... 1

HISTORY:

1—Greek and Roman History..... 1
2—Medieval and Modern History..... 1
3—English History 1
4—American History and Civics..... 1

SCIENCE:

1—Physiology, with field and laboratory work..... 1
2—Experimental Physics 1
3—Physiology, with laboratory work..... ½
4—Inorganic Chemistry, with laboratory work..... 1
5—Botany, with laboratory work.....1
6—Zoology 1

GREEK:

1—Grammar and Composition..... 1
2—Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I-IV..... 1

GERMAN:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 75 pages reading 1
1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages reading 1

FRENCH:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages reading 1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages reading 1

SPANISH:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages reading 1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages reading 1

COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS:

1—Commercial Arithmetic 1
2—Bookkeeping 1
3—Shorthand 1½
4—Typewriting ..... ½
5—Commercial Geography 1
6—Agriculture .....1 to 4

MANUAL TRAINING:

1—Free-Hand Drawing 1
2—Mechanical Drawing 1
3—Shopwork .....1 to 2

DEGREES

Upon the completion of the four years' course of studies, as outlined in the preceding pages, the cadet is granted the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The degree of Civil Engineer is granted to those students in Engineering who, after graduation, furnish satisfactory evidence of engineering work of a superior quality extending over at least three years, and who submit a satisfactory thesis.

BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight cadets in the College. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties, as shown on pages 56 and 57.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of June each year in the newspapers of the counties concerned, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the superintendent of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular, and returned to the Superintendent at The Citadel, who will then lay them before the Board of Visitors for their approval.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointments to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

The following are not eligible for beneficiary scholarship appointments:

(a) A person who during the current year has won or holds a scholarship at another State institution.

(b) A person who has been in attendance at The Citadel or "any other institution for higher learning known as a College or University," provided, however, that this condition shall not apply if there are no other applicants for the scholarship.

(c) A person who has forfeited a scholarship at The Citadel or any other State institution by failure to maintain himself.

Applicants to be eligible must be not less than sixteen years of age nor more than twenty years of age on September 20. They must be at least five feet in height, phys-

ically able to do military duty, of good moral character, and must show in their certificates that they are financially unable to go to college at their own or parents' expense.

In all counties where vacancies occur, competitive examinations will be held on the second Friday in August, by the County Superintendent of Education, and awards will be made to the applicant making the best grades, if they are otherwise eligible.

CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS, 1920-1921

Abbeville—R. M. Lyon, '23.
Aiken—P. J. McLean, '21; J. B. Kerr, '23.
Allendale—R. L. Terry, '24.
Anderson—H. N. Heckle, '22; F. R. McAllister, '22; J. L. Foster, '24.
Bamberg—A. W. Serls, '24 (special award 1 year).
Barnwell—C. P. Hayes, '21.
Beaufort—B. D. Kitchings, '24.
Berkeley—V. Harvey, '21.
Calhoun—C. M. Thacker, '24.
Charleston—J. A. Tiedemann, '21; H. W. Crouch, '22; J. J. Curry, '23; R. S. Hills, '24.
Cherokee—W. W. Tolleson, '22.
Chester—J. D. Knox, '22 (special award 1 year).
Chesterfield—G. S. Douglas, '23.
Clarendon—J. T. Bragdon, '23.
Colleton—H. D. Padgett, '24 (special award 1 year).
Darlington—R. A. Byrd, '24; T. M. Howell, '23 (special award 1 year).
Dillon—J. D. Salmon, '23.
Dorchester—E. M. Merrill, '23 (special award 1 year).
Edgefield—E. T. Moore, '23.

Fairfield—W. O. Brice, '21.
Florence—T. W. Ross, '21; Marvin West, '24 (special award 1 year).
Georgetown—R. B. Jarvis, '21 (special award 1 year).
Greenville—T. M. Mayfield, '22; J. J. Stubbs, '23 (special award 1 year); G. B. Harvin, '23 (special award 1 year).
Greenwood—D. B. Alexander, '22; E. T. Peterson, '24.
Hampton—F. P. Mood, '23 (special award 1 year).
Horry—J. P. Cartrette, '21.
Jasper—R. L. Merchant, '23 (special award 1 year).
Kershaw—B. B. Clarke, '23.
Lancaster—B. B. Sheppard, '23 (special award 1 year).
Laurens—Q. D. Gasque, '22; B. R. Fuller, '23.
Lee—L. C. Whitaker, '21 (special award 1 year).
Lexington—E. P. Crouch, '24 (special award 1 year).
McCormick—J. A. Timmons, '24.
Marion—J. L. Platt, '21.
Marlboro—J. D. Blanding, '24 (special award 1 year).
Newberry—W. L. Hardemann, '22; B. F. Tompkins, '24.
Oconee—B. N. Singleton, '21.
Orangeburg—G. C. Wise, '21; R. M. Byrd, '23 (special award 1 year); E. R. Liles, '24.
Pickens—Norman Yongue, '24.
Richland—S. M. Roper, '22; J. B. Weston, '23.
Saluda—H. M. Corley, '24.
Spartanburg—I. M. Coleman, '21; L. E. Diltz, '22; T. J. Boyd, '23; H. M. Holmes, '24.
Sumter—A. D. Tisdale, '23; F. J. Bass, '24.
Union—D. H. Wallace, '23.
Williamsburg—E. C. Perry, '21; J. E. Adams, '22 (special award 1 year).
York—W. H. McCorkle, '22; J. E. Carroll, '23.

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS,

1920-1921

C. B. Prentiss, '22
J. B. Weston, '22.
J. E. Rogers, '22.
J. H. Wulbern, '23.
J. C. Bennett, '24.
R. A. Benson, '24.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

Synopsis of Courses:

Note—In the Freshman and Sophomore years the courses as named below are required of all; in the Junior and Senior years subjects are elective by groups, as shown.

FRESHMAN YEAR:
(Required courses.)

	Hours Per Week Recit.	Lab.
English, 1.....	3	0
French, 1.....	3	0
History, 1.....	3	0
Mathematics, 1...	5	0
Military Sc., 1...	1	11*
Physics, 1.....	2	2
	17	13

SOPHOMORE YEAR:
(Required courses.)

	Hours Per Week Recit.	Lab.
Chemistry, 1.....	2	2
Drawing, 1.....	1	3
English, 2.....	3	0
French, 2.....	3	0
History, 2.....	3	0
Mathematics, 2...	3	0
Military Sc., 2....	1	11*
	16	16

JUNIOR YEAR (Courses elective by groups):

Chemistry Group:

	Hours Per Week Recit.	Lab.
Chemistry, 2.....	2	2
Chemistry, 3.....	1	4
English, 3.....	3	0
German, 1.....	3	0
Military Sc., 3....	2	11*
Physics, 2.....	3	0
	14	17

Engineering Group:

	Hours Per Week Recit.	Lab.
Drawing, 2.....	0	2
C. Engineering, 1.	2	2
English, 3.....	3	0
French, 3 or.....		
German, 1 or.....		
Spanish, 1.....	3	0
Mathematics, 3...	3	0
Military Sc., 3....	2	11*
Physics, 2.....	3	0
	16	15

Physics Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
English, 3.....	3	0
French, 3 or.....		
German, 1 or.....		
Spanish, 1.....	3	0
Mathematics, 3...	3	0
Military Sc., 3....	2	11*
Physics, 2.....	3	0
Physics, 3.....	1	4
	15	15

SENIOR YEAR (Courses elective by groups):

Biology-Chemistry Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Biology, 1.....	2	2
Chemistry, 4.....	2	2
German, 2 or.....		
Spanish, 1.....	3	0
History, 3.....	3	0
Military Sc., 4....	2	11*
	12	15

Chemistry Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Chemistry, 4.....	2	2
Chemistry, 5.....	1	4
German, 2.....	3	0
History, 3.....	3	0
Military Sc., 4....	2	11*
	11	17

Engineering Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
C. Engineering, 2.	3	0
C. Engineering, 3.	2	2
C. Engineering, 4.	3	0
German, 2 or.....		
Spanish, 1.....	3	0
History, 3.....	3	0
Military Sc., 4....	2	11*
	16	13

English Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Biology, 1 or.....	2	2
History, 4.....	3	0
English, 4.....	3	0
German, 2 or.....		
Spanish, 1.....	3	0
History, 3.....	3	0
Military Sc., 4....	2	11*
	16	13
	or 14	11

Physics Group:

	Hours Per Week			Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.		Recit.	Lab.
German, 2 or.....			Military Sc., 4....	2	11*
Spanish, 1.....	3	0	Physics, 4.....	3	6
History, 3.....	3	0		—	—
				11	17

*Practice of all kinds in the open.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

MAJOR KNOX

This department offers but one standard college course. The course is primarily designed for the benefit of those cadets intending to undertake the study of medicine. With this in view, the course has been designed to collaborate with the requirements for admission to medical colleges.

Course I. Elementary Zoology. Required of all seniors, electing Biology. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week.

The course consists in the comparative study of the anatomy, physiology, and life-history of representatives of the various classes of animals. From time to time, special lectures are given, bringing out the great generalizations of the science, such as heredity, modification of species, etc. In the laboratory, the student undertakes individual microscopic examinations and dissections of representative animals.

Text-books: "Manual of Zoology," Parker and Haswell; "Invertebrate Zoology," Gilman A. Drew.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

MAJOR KNOX

LIEUTENANT SNUGGS

This department embraces three laboratories, two lecture rooms and a store-room. Ample provision of apparatus, chemicals and supplies is made for the maintenance of a high degree of efficiency in the various courses of the department.

The total amount of work offered in the subject consists of five standard college courses.

Course 1. Elementary Chemistry. Required of all soph-

omores. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Lieutenant Snuggs.

The commoner elements, their properties and modes of preparation are first considered, and, as the student grows in breadth of detail, the underlying theoretical conceptions are carefully introduced and emphasized.

The student is provided with a text-book and laboratory manual and these are supplemented with demonstrated lectures and class-room discussions.

In the laboratory, the student is assigned to a desk where he undertakes individual experiments illustrative of the class-room discussions. He is required to keep a note-book which is periodically inspected.

Text-book: "Essentials of Chemistry," Hessler and Smith.

Course 2. General College Chemistry. Required of all Juniors who elect Chemistry. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course is an extension of Course 1. The study of reactions is at all times more thorough-going than in the preceding course. Considerable attention is directed toward the physical side of chemical action and, throughout the course, problems bearing on the different principles under discussion are assigned.

Text-books: "General Chemistry for Colleges," Alexander Smith; "A Laboratory Outline for College Chemistry," by the same author.

Course 3. Qualitative Analysis. Required of all juniors electing Chemistry. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Major Knox.

This is a course of instruction in the qualitative detection of unknown substances. The student is first given simple "unknowns" containing one or two metals. He learns the reactions, whereby he may separate the different metals

into groups, and the methods employed for identifying the individual members of the group. He next encounters the methods by means of which the commoner acids may be detected. As his knowledge and skill advance, he is finally given more or less complex commercial products and naturally occurring substances, such as portland cement, limestone, phosphate-rock, iron ores, etc., for analysis. He is, at all times, required to understand the principles and reactions underlying the work.

Text-book: "Qualitative Chemical Analysis," Olin Freeman Tower.

Course 4. Organic Chemistry. Required of all seniors electing Chemistry or Chemistry-Biology. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course consists of the study of general organic chemical reactions. In the laboratory, the student undertakes the carrying out of simple syntheses and reactions illustrating the theoretical principles discussed in the lecture-room.

This course furnishes the requisite preliminary training for those who propose to undertake the study of medicine or pharmacy, or for those who propose to enter the technical field.

Text-book: "Theoretical Organic Chemistry," Julius B. Cohen.

Course 5. Quantitative Analysis. Required of all seniors electing Chemistry. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Major Knox.

This course supplements the course in qualitative analysis in that the student is now to estimate substances, quantitatively. He first acquires the skill necessary for the execution of standard methods for the determination of the common metals and acids. As his skill increases, he is given more and more complex materials, finally acquiring the

ability to carry out the quantitative analysis of ordinary commercial and natural products. Both gravimetric and volumetric methods are studied. This course and the course in qualitative analysis offer excellent training for those cadets who anticipate becoming pharmacists or who aspire to enter chemical laboratories as assistants.

Text-book: "Quantitative Chemical Analysis," Talbot.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

MAJOR LÆ TELLIER
CAPTAIN ANDERSON

The Civil Engineering course is planned on the assumption that a liberal education is one of the requisites of a professional education, hence it will be found that the program offered in this department does not cover all of the subjects ordinarily offered in a full four-year course. About forty per cent. of the total time for the four years of the Civil Engineering course is given to languages, literature, history and economics; and the remainder of the time to foundational courses that underlie all engineering design. No attempt is made to give instruction in a wide range of specialized courses.

The object in this department is to acquaint the student with the principles of engineering, and to give him the power to apply these principles intelligently, rather than to work by rules and formulae the derivation and significance of which he does not understand. Such drawing-room and field practice is given as may be necessary to illustrate and enforce the lecture, and recitation work, and to inculcate correct habits of accuracy, precision and good form in engineering practice.

Courses are given in Drawing, Descriptive Goemetry, Surveying, Analytical and Applied Mechanics, Graphics,

Earthwork, Elementary Structural Design, Roads, Hydraulics and Sanitary Engineering. The greatest emphasis is placed on the courses in Drawing, Surveying and Mechanics.

Course 1. SURVEYING.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Four hours a week; seven days of field work. Major Le Tellier; Captain Anderson.

Chaining, verniers, differential and profile leveling, compass surveying, transit surveying, note keeping, land survey computations, practical surveying problems, stadia, curves, topographic surveying, meridian and latitude determinations, time and longitude, plane table, sextant, farm surveying, and adjustment of instruments and precise measurements.

Seven full days (on Saturdays) are given to field problems. Special attention is given to note keeping, each cadet being required to keep a personal note book in which full notes of all surveys in which he has a part must be recorded.

At the end of February, the time allotted to Course 2b in Drawing (see under Drawing Department) is given to topographic drawing and thus merges with this course.

Texts: Raymond's "Surveying," Pence and Ketchum's "Surveying Manual," and Tracy's "Field Book."

Course 2*b*. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first and second terms. Major Le Tellier.

Statics, with special attention to framed structures; center of gravity, moment of inertia, friction, rectilinear motion, curvilinear motion, rotation, work and energy, and impulse, momentum and impact. Calculus is a prerequisite to this course.

Text: Poorman's "Mechanics."

Course 2b. MECHANICS AND MATERIALS.—Required of

seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

Beams, columns, shafts, elastic curve, combined stresses, compound bars and beams, and reinforced concrete stresses. This course is concerned largely with the application of principles expounded in Course 2a.

Text: Houghton's "Elements of Mechanics of Materials."

Course 3a. EARTHWORK.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week of recitations and two hours of drawing; first term. Major Le Tellier.

Use of contour maps in engineering operations, derivation and use of earthwork formulae in cuts, fills, grading, water impounded by dams, and similar engineering work.

Course 3b. GRAPHIC STATICS.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; second term. Major Le Tellier.

Triangle of forces; composition, resolution and equilibrium of forces; funicular polygon, graphic moments, dead and wind loads; wall reactions; stress diagrams for cantilever and unsymmetrical trusses; counterbracing; three-hinged arches; towers; beams; bridges, and bridge loadings; and influence lines.

Text: Malcolm's "Graphic Statics."

Course 3c. ELEMENTARY STRUCTURAL DESIGN.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

The object of this course is to give an elementary knowledge of wood and steel construction as applied to simple roof trusses and highway bridges.

Properties of standard structural shapes, use of handbooks, riveted joints, structural details, design and fabrica-

tion of simple steel structures, and examination of manufacturers' drawings.

Text: To be announced.

Course 4a. Highway Engineering.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first term. Captain Anderson.

This course is designed to give a broad general view of the science of highway engineering. The fundamental principles are emphasized. The subject is studied from the standpoint of modern practice in the fields of economics, administration, legislation, materials, and methods.

Text: Blanchard's "Elements of Highway Engineering."

Course 4b. Hydraulics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; second term. Captain Anderson.

Pressure of water on plane and curved surfaces; flotation; flow of water through orifices, over weirs and pipes and open channels; practical application of hydraulic principles in various devices and structures.

Text: Russell's "Hydraulics."

Course 4c. Sanitary Engineering.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; third term. Captain Anderson.

A brief course outlining the fundamental principles of water supply, sewerage, sewage disposal, and garbage disposal.

Text: To be announced.

Equipment.—This department is equipped with two Keuffel and Esser engineer transits, one Buff and Buff engineer transit, two Keuffel & Esser levels, one Buff level, one Keuffel and Esser plane table, one sextant, Seagemuller solar attachment, Locke hand levels, aneroid barometer, and

the usual accessories such as stadia and level rods, range poles, tapes, chains, targets, pins, trigonometer, et cetera.

In the new plant of the institution provision is being made for a general engineering laboratory, to be fully equipped for a wide range of experimental work in civil engineering.

DEPARTMENT OF DRAWING

Major Le Tellier
Captain Anderson

This department gives a course in Drawing and Descriptive Geometry which is required of all cadets in the Sophomore Class, and more advanced specialized courses which are required of the seniors in the Civil Engineering course. The object of the former is to give a knowledge of the use of drawing as a practical graphical language, and to give the rigorous training derived from exercises in Descriptive Geometry; and of the latter to provide the usual training in Drawing required in Civil Engineering courses. In addition to the work given in this department, much drafting is required in some of the courses listed under the Department of Civil Engineering.

Course 1a. Mechanical Drawing. Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; first term and one-half of second term. Captain Anderson.

Use and handling of instruments; useful goemetrical constructions; conics; cycloids; lettering; elementary projection; pictorial representation.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Course 1b. Descriptive Geometry. Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; last half of second term and third term. Captain Anderson.

Descriptive Geometry, pure and applied; problems on

points, lines and planes; orthographic projection; auxiliary and revolved views; sections; intersections and developments.

Text: Kenison and Bradley's "Descriptive Geometry."

Course 2a. Machine Drawing.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week; first and second terms. Major Le Tellier.

The object of this course is to give the Civil Engineering students as much training in Machine Drawing as may be regarded as a safe minimum for civil engineers.

Representation of bolts and nuts, screw-thread, springs, and other machine parts; detail and assembly drawing of some simple machine; tracing and blueprinting; and examination of manufacturers' drawings, with attention to drawing office system.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Course 2b. Topographical Drawing.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

Map lettering, topographic symbols, plotting surveyors' notes, contouring, and mapping field notes made in C. E. Course 1 (see under Department of Civil Engineering).

Text: Raymond's "Surveying," and Government Pamphlets and Maps.

Equipment.—This department is provided with modern adjustable drawing tables, locker cases, filing cases, blueprinting outfit, planimeters, pantograph, vernier protractors, universal drafting machine, mimeographing apparatus, and the usual articles of minor equipment. The department maintains a file of mechanical, structural and topographical drawings obtained from engineers and architects, and another file of the best work done by cadets.

Files are provided in which cadets are required to keep

all of their drawings, notes, and other papers relating to their work.

Supplies.—The department purchases and carries in stock all supplies and materials required in the drawing courses. These are furnished to cadets at cost plus a small charge to cover freight and other expenses.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

Major McGillivray
Lieutenant Simkins

English is required of all students during the first three years. In the senior year English is elective but must be taken along with one other full senior course.

All who take English courses are required to hand in each month written reports on parallel readings. These papers are graded and errors found are discussed in class. Parallel assignments thus become an important supplement to the regular courses in Composition, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Course 1a. Types of Literature.—One hour a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Simkins.

The various literary types are closely studied in representative selections; viz., a group of short stories, a novel, a (Shakespeare) play, an essay, and a group of selected poems.

Course 1b. Rhetoric and Composition.—Two hours a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Simkins.

The aim of this course is to give the student a practical command of the English sentence and a reasonable mastery of good diction. The fundamentals of grammar are reviewed and special stress is laid upon spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and errors in the use of English. Much time is devoted to theme writing in addition to frequent

written exercises, weekly themes on familiar topics being assigned.

Text-book: MacCracken and Sandison's "Manual of Good English."

Course 2a. LITERATURE.—Two hours a week. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray.

The history of English Literature is attempted from Beowulf to the close of the Age of Victoria. Whenever time permits the last term is devoted to a brief survey of American Literature. Much parallel reading of American authors is done during the last three months of the session. Along with the historical setting of each period and the biographies of the various writers, the course includes the study of at least one typical work of each principal author, with parallel assignments for outside reading.

Text-books: Hudson's "An Outline History of English Literature," Newcomer and Andrews' "Twelve Centuries of English Poetry and Prose," "Century Readings in American Literature."

Course 2b. RHETORIC.—One hour a week. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray.

In the Sophomore Class Exposition and Argument are studied, and their principles applied in weekly or fortnightly themes.

Text-books: Foster's "Essentials of Exposition and Argument," The American "Review of Reviews."

Course 3. SHAKESPEARE.—Three hours a week. Required of all juniors. Major McGillivray.

This course embraces lectures on the Elizabethan Stage, lectures on Elizabethan English, a careful study of the more significant plays, and parallel readings of the less significant.

Course 4a. The English Essay.—Three hours a week. Open to seniors only. Major McGillivray.

A careful study of representative essayists from Bacon to Arnold is attempted. DeQuincey, Carlyle, and Macaulay are stressed. Parallel assignments.

Course 4b. Nineteenth Century Prose.—Three hours a week. Open to seniors only. Major McGillivray.

Selected essays and novels of the more significant masters only are studied. Parallel assignments.

N. B.—Courses 4a and 4 b are given in alternate years. In 1921-22 Course 4 a will be given.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Major Williams
Lieutenant Taylor

Course 1. History of Modern Europe, 1500-1815. Required of all freshmen. Three hours a week. Major Williams; Lieutenant Taylor.

After a brief survey of the contributions of the ancient world and of the Middle Ages to European civilization, the course proper deals with the important political, economic and intellectual achievements from the opening of the sixteenth century to the close of the eighteenth. It treats of the spirit of reform and of revolt, the expansion of Europe and the various aspects of the "old regime." Throughout the course everything touching English and American history is duly emphasized.

Text-book: Hayes's "Social and Political History of Modern Europe," Vol. I.

Course 2. History of Modern Europe, 1815-1914, Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Lieutenant Taylor.

The work in this class is a continuation of that begun in the Freshman Class. The text is supplemented by lectures to a greater extent than in Course 1, and more importance is attached to collateral reading. Special attention is paid to the Industrial Revolution, the rise of nationalism in Germany and Italy, the revolutionary influences of France, and the political progress of England. Throughout the course attention is directed to the conditions under which the various movements were carried on. As in the preceding course, everything touching English and American history is stressed.

Text-book: Schapiro's "Modern and Contemporary History of Europe."

Course 3a. American Government and Politics. Required of all seniors. Three hours a week; first four months. Major Williams.

The first four months are devoted to a study of the origin, growth and operation of our government and institutions in both the Federal and State governments. The history and influence of parties; the electoral procedure; the organization and functioning of Congress, and the interrelation of the State and National governments in the Federal system, are especially emphasized.

The aim of this course is not only to give the student a clear understanding of the operation of the machinery of his government but also to give him an insight into the responsibilities of citizenship.

Text-book: Munro's "Government of the United States."

Course 3b. Economics. Required of all seniors. Three hours a week; last four months.

The last four months of the session are devoted to a study of the theories of Economics, including the fundamental principles underlying modern economic life. While the text

is followed closely, every effort is made to make the work practical. Particular attention is given to the production, distribution and consumption of wealth; the tariff question; credit and banking; industrial organization, and the money question.

Text-book: Saeger's "Principles of Economics."

Course 4a. American History. Elective for seniors. Three hours a week; first five months. Major Williams.

The first five months are devoted to a general study of American history from the period of British Colonial administration to the present. Emphasis is laid upon the conflict of imperial colonial interests in order to understand the underlying causes of the Revolution and the growth of the spirit of independence and union. Special attention is given to the growth of the West, the development of sectional interest, and the territorial, constitutional, and social aspects of the great conflict over slavery. The gradual change of emphasis from questions growing out of this conflict and Reconstruction to the problems arising from the rapid economic and industrial development of the nation is carefully traced. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-book: Bassett's "Short History of the United States."

Course 4b. International Relations. Elective for seniors. Three hours a week; last three months. Major Williams.

The last three months of the session are devoted to a study of international relations, including a survey of the general diplomatic situation at the outbreak of the Revolution; American relations with Europe, 1783-1814; Spanish-American revolutions and the Monroe Doctrine; annexations and boundary disputes; foreign relations, 1865-1898; Pan-Americanism; the United States as a world power.

Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-book: Moore's "American Diplomacy."

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Colonel Bond
Captain Hair
Captain Myers

The course in Mathematics for the first two years is required of all students. In the junior year, it is required of only those students electing courses in Engineering and Physics.

Course 1. Trigonometry.—First year. Required of all freshmen. Five hours a week. Captain Myers.

At the beginning of this course, a short review is made of the elements of Algebra, after which some of the topics of Higher Algebra are taken up and studied. The course in Trigonometry is then given, paying especial attention to the solution of triangles and the use of logarithms. This is followed by Solid Goemetry, which is completed by the end of the year.

Text-books: "Advanced Algebra," Schultze; "Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," Wentworth; "Solid Geometry," Ford and Ammermann.

Course 2. Analytic Geometry.—Second year. Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Captain Hair.

A short course of about four weeks is given in Spherical Trigonometry, after which the time is given to Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry until the end of the year. A thorough study of the straight line and conics is made, and much practice is given in exercises requiring the analytic method.

Text-book: "Analytic Geometry," Wilson and Tracey.

Course 3. Calculus.—Third year. Required of juniors electing Engineering and Physics. Three hours a week. Colonel Bond.

The Differential Calculus is studied from the viewpoints of both the method of limits and the method of rates. In this and also in the Integral Calculus which follows it, the application of the principles and methods of the calculus to practical problems in engineering and science is particularly considered.

Text-book: "Applied Calculus," Thomas.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

Colonel R. R. Stogsdall
Major A. G. Goodwyn
Major P. J. Horton
Major W. D. O'Driscoll, M. D., Lecturer.

INFANTRY UNIT

Freshmen Class

This course has for its object the symmetrical physical development of each cadet.

Course I. Physical Training: Methods of hardening and conditioning men; calisthenics and physical exercises; best type of exercises; mass athletics; games; methods of instructing and conducting physical drill. Methods used are those prescribed in the "Manual of Physical Training," by Koehler, physical instructor of cadets, West Point.

The value of this training becomes apparent soon after a cadet joins the battalion. Stoop shoulders disappear, full chest develops and attitude of strength and manliness is the result.

Infantry Drill: Close and extended order covering school of soldier, squad and platoon; ceremonies covering

principles and minutiae of inspections; reviews, parades and escorts. Freshmen act as privates in this instruction.

Organization: General principles of organization and strength of the Army; details of company, battalion and regimental organization; administration and tactical organization of the infantry arm of service.

Military Courtesy: Historical derivations and relation of discipline to efficieny; historical examples and parallels in civil organization.

Military Hygiene: Personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation; hygiene of kitchen, barracks and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty: Theoretical instruction covers the entire subject. Practical instruction is by detail of daily guard, freshmen acting as privates.

FRESHMAN CLASS

Infantry Weapons and Equipment: *Rifle*, nomenclature, care and use, range and gallery practice; *bayonet*, nomenclature use, and bayonet training. *Infantry pack*, nomenclature, use and pitching shelter tents.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Course 2. *Physical Training*: Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Sophomores act as squad leaders in this instruction.

Military Sketching and Map Reading: Problems in map reading and sketching; problems on the sand table and map; visibility, orientation.

Infantry Weapons: Rifle, automatic rifle and machine guns. Instruction covers nomenclature, care and mechanical operation; interior and exterior ballistics; range prac-

tice and the tactical use of these arms as infantry weapons.

Minor Tactics: Principles governing the composition, formation and operation of advance and rear guard, outposts, reconnoitering and combat patrols, messages and reports.

JUNIOR CLASS

Course 3. *Physical Training*: Continuing of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Juniors act as section leaders and section guides.

Infantry Weapons: *Pistol*, nomenclature, care and handling, use of and firing; *hand and rifle grenades*, nomenclature, care and handling, carrying and throwing; *trench mortars and one-pounders*, nomenclature, characteristics, powers and limitations; gun and mortar drill handling in connection with tactical exercises, tactical walk and map exercises.

Minor Tactics: Offensive and defensive conduct of small units, combat reconnoissance, orders, deployment, advancing the attack, the fire attack, the assault, position warfare, organization of the ground, ammunition supply, map maneuvers, terrain, sand table and map exercises, tactical walks.

Field Engineering: Elements of field engineering; solution of military engineering problems; demonstration on sand table, construction on sand table; construction of miniature models of all types of trenches and obstacles; reconnoissance, locating and laying out trenches.

SENIOR CLASS

Course 4. *Physical Training*: Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Military History and Policy of the United States: Important campaigns and battles in the history of the

United States and the tactical deductions therefrom; history of the military policy of the United States, including the period of the World War; economic history of the United States and its relation to military history.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Seniors act as leaders and instructors of the platoon and company tactical exercises.

Military Law and Rules of Land Warfare: Articles of war, relation of military to civil authority; jurisdiction, organization, precedence, evidence, rules of, as contained in the Manual for Courts-martial, U. S. Army; general knowledge and principles of rules for land warfare; practical work "Moot Courts."

Administration: Company paper work and administration.

Musketry: Principles of musketry, musketry problems, exercises on map and on the ground, tactical walks, firing on auxiliary targets.

COAST ARTILLERY UNIT

Freshman Class

Course 1. *Physical Training*: Methods of hardening and conditioning men; calisthentics and physical exercises; best type of exercises; mass athletics; games; methods of instructing and conducting physical drill. Methods used are those prescribed in Manual of Physical Training by Koehler, physical instructor of cadets, West Point.

The value of this training becomes apparent soon after a cadet joins the battalion. Stoop shoulders disappear, full chest develops and attitude of strength and manliness is the result.

Infantry Drill: Close and extended order covering school of soldier, squad and platoon; ceremonies covering princi-

ples and minutiae of inspections, reviews, parades and escorts. Freshmen act as privates in this instruction.

Organization: General principles of organization and strength of the Army; details of company, battalion and regimental organization; administration and tactical organization of the Coast Artillery Corps.

Military Courtesy and Discipline: Historical derivation, and relation of discipline to efficiency; historical examples and parallels in civil organization.

The cadets live under constant military supervision and are required to observe at all times the strictest forms of courtesy and discipline.

Military Hygiene: Personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation; hygiene of kitchen, barracks and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty: Theoretical instruction covers the entire subject. Practical instruction is by detail of daily guard, freshmen acting as privates.

Sophomore Class

Course 2. Physical Training: Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those for the Freshman Class, sophomores acting as squad leaders. This marks the beginning of the development of the power of command and the control of men. The training is so carried out as to develop in the cadet abilities that will be of the greatest benefit to him in his civil career.

Orientation: Map making and map reading, topography and sketching. This course develops in the cadet the power of observation and an appreciation of the possibilities of

the different features of terrain for civil as well as military purposes.

Infantry Weapons: Rifle, automatic rifle and machine gun. Instruction covers nomenclature, care and mechanical operation, interior and exterior ballistics, range practice and the tactical use of these arms as infantry weapons.

Artillery Material: Description, care and operation of guns, howitzers and mortors manned by the Coast Artillery Corps; artillery ammunition, including projectiles, explosives, fuses and primers; mechanical maneuvers; fire control material used in fixed fortifications. Practical instruction is carried out largely by visits on Saturdays to Forts Moultrie and Sumter. These trips are always of interest and great value to the cadet.

Junior Class

Course 3. *Physical Training*: Continuation of course for the Sophomore Class.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those for the freshman Class, juniors acting as second guides and section leaders. This takes the cadet one more step forward in the development of his ability of leadership.

Orientation: Orientation for heavy artillery; seacoast engineering. This course is closely allied to that in the Civil Engineering Department, but for those not taking Civil Engineering a more liberal course is prepared.

Artillery Material: Guns, mortors and howitzers and fire control equipment for heavy mobile artillery. This course is a continuation and advancement of that given in the sophomore year, and the advantage to the cadet in his liberal education are of constant concern.

Field Engineering: Construction of emplacements, dugouts and firing positions; camouflage, hasty repair of roads

and bridges. This course gives the cadet practice in the control of working parties, and imparts to him much knowledge of the powers and limitations of men and material in engineering constructions, particularly in their application to grading, roads and bridges.

Motor Transportation: The gasoline engine; care, maintenance and operation of motor vehicles; convoys and road discipline. This course is not intended to make automobile mechanics, but to give the cadet a thorough understanding of the fundamental principles of the gasoline engine, and the application of these principles to some of the more common types of automobile engines. The cadet is given practice in taking down and putting up the gasoline engine of a five-ton tractor, driving tractors and trucks.

Senior Class

Course 4. *Physical Training*: Continuation of course for lower classes, seniors acting as instructors.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those in the freshman year, seniors acting as platoon leaders. The qualities of leadership have been steadily developed until the cadet is prepared to take up the instruction of a platoon.

Military Policy and Military History: Military policy of the United States before, during and since the World War; military history of the United States; important campaigns of the United States, including those of the World War.

Military Law: Basic principles; duties of company or battery officer; courts-martial; relations between civilian and soldier; martial law and military government; rules of land warfare.

Administration: Basic principles of army administration; detailed study of company and battery administration and supply in garrison and in the field; preparation of forms, returns and reports.

Gunnery: Principle of exterior ballistics; principles of gunnery for heavy artillery; means and methods of determination of firing data; observation adjustment and control of fire.

Employment of Artillery: Basic tactical principles involved in the selection of types of artillery; duties of battery officer in connection with reconnoissance for and the selection and occupation of positions; communication; tactical problems.

Puff Board: Practical application of all the principles of gunnery in figuring firing data, observation, adjustment and control of fire.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

Major Graeser
Captain Winship
Lieutenant Dufour

All cadets are required to take French in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes. In the Junior Class, the student may elect: (a) to continue the study of French in French 3 and French 4; (b) to begin and continue the study of German in German 1; (c) to begin and continue the study of Spanish in Spanish 1 and Spanish 2.

N. B.—None of these elective courses will be offered unless the number of students applying warrants the formation of a section.

French

Course 1. Elementary French. Three hours a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Dufour.

This course is offered for beginners in French. College credit for this course is given only to students who have entered without condition. The elements of French gram-

mar are studied, and special attention is given to smooth translation, practice in grammatical forms, pronunciation, translation of exercises into French, and the writing of French from dictation.

"Contes et Legendes."

Text-books: Francois' "Beginners' French," Guerber's

Course 2. Intermediate French. Three hours a week. Required of all sophomores. Captain Winship.

The reading matter of this course is so arranged as to furnish those who discontinue French at the end of the year as extensive and varied a vocabulary as possible. Syntactical facts are continually impressed, as they occur in reading assignments, and irregular verbs are thoroughly learned. Unremitting effort is exerted to secure an intelligible pronunciation. Composition, sight-reading, dictation and simple conversation are constantly practiced.

Text-books: Ballard's "A French Reader," Daudet's "Contes Choisis," "Moliere en Reuts," Francois "French Prose Composition."

Course 3. Seventeenth Century Literature. Three hours a week. Elective. Major Graeser.

As students who elect this course are supposed to have special aptitude for, or interest in, French, a general introduction to 17th century literature will be followed by selections from Corneille or Racine and a comedy of Moliere. Constant attention will be given to careful pronunciation, a prompt recognition of syntactical peculiarities and the mastery of irregular verbs.

Text-books: Dumas' "L'Evasion du Duc de Beaufort," Guerlac's "Standard French Authors," Vreeland and Michaud's "Anthology of French Prose and Verse," Levi's "French Composition."

Course 4. The Romantic Movement. Three hours a

week. Required of seniors who have taken French 3. Major Graeser.

The Romantic Movement in French Literature will be presented by the study of one of Hugo's dramas, with assignments of parallel reading, and lectures that will define the characteristics of the Romantic School. Selections from the best known prose writers of the latter half of the nineteenth century will furnish acquaintance with a variety of representative modern styles.

Text-books: Hugo's "Hernani," Melle's "Contemporary French Writers," Grandgent's "French Composition."

German

Course I. (This course may be substituted for French 3 and is prescribed for juniors who elect Chemistry) Elementary German. Three hours a week. Partial elective. Major Graeser.

In entering upon the subject of German, a minimum of grammar and a maximum of practice are aimed at, so that the student begins at the earliest possible moment the reading of a course containing about two hundred pages. Pronunciation is improved by constant drill and by writing from dictation.

Text-books: Vos's "Essentials of German," Guerbers's "Märchen und Erzählungen," Müller and Wenckebach's "Glück Auf."

Course 2. German Literature and Composition. Three hours a week. Required of seniors who have taken Course 1. Major Graeser.

A general view of German literature is furnished, and this is followed by a study of selections from Lessing, Schiller and, more particularly, Goethe. Parallel reading is assigned, and a weekly lesson on syntax and composition is given.

Text-books: Bernhardt's "Literaturgeschichte," Auszüge aus den deutschen Klassikern (paper editions furnished), Bernhardt's "Goethe's Meisterwerke," Pope's "German Composition."

Spanish

The importance of fostering commercial and friendly relations with the Spanish-speaking countries of South America has passed the stage of argument. A knowledge of Spanish, as given in the courses outlined below, should prove an asset of prime value to young men who expect to engage in lines of commercial endeavor.

Course 1. (This course may be substituted for French 3) Elementary Spanish. Three hours a week. Elective. Major Graeser.

The elements of grammar, reading and simple conversation are made possible at the very beginning by an easy text which is followed by a reader that furnishes valuable geographic, ethnic and cultural information on Spain and Spanish-American republics.

Text-books: Worman's "First Spanish Book," Hill's and Ford's "First Spanish Course," DeVitis's "Spanish Reader."

Course 2. Spanish Literature and Composition. Three hours a week. Required of seniors who have taken Course 1. Captain Winship.

The work in Course 1 is continued and further developed by the study of syntax, constant drill on the Spanish verb, the reading of modern plays and novels, and composition.

Text-books: Morrison's "Tres Comedias Modernas," Ibanez's "Batalla del Marne," Hill's and Ford's "First Spanish Course" (completed), Humphrey's "Prose Composition."

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Major Smith
Lieutenant Noll

The rooms occupied by the Department of Physics consist of a general laboratory with ample floor space, two lecture rooms, a dark room, and suitable apparatus and storage rooms. It is well equipped with modern physical apparatus and conveniences for individual laboratory practice and lecture table experiments.

Course 1. Elementary College Physics. Two hours a week lectures and recitations and two hours a week laboratory practice. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Noll.

This course assumes no previous knowledge of Physics, and consists of lectures, demonstration experiments and problems presented as simply and directly as possible. It covers the entire field of general physics, including mechanics, heat, electricity, sound and light, in so far as time permits. The laboratory work consists of about thirty individual, quantitative experiments based on the fundamental principles of the topics studied in the lecture room.

Text-book: Kimball's "College Physics."

Course 2. Advanced General Physics. Lectures and recitations; three hours a week. Required of all juniors. Major Smith.

In this course special attention will be given to physical principles and problems related to engineering. The more difficult and mathematical phases of the subject which have been omitted from Course 1 will be taken up, thus rounding out the student's knowledge of general physics.

Text-book: Duff's "Physics."

Course 3. Laboratory Physics. Six hours a week. Junior elective. Major Smith.

Except for necessary explanation, discussion and problem work based on the experiments, the entire time of this course is devoted to work in the laboratory. The experiments are of a more advanced character than those included in Course 1, and involve the use of most of the standard instruments of physical measurement. About sixty experiments are performed, affording a study from the laboratory standpoint of most of the topics considered in Course 2.

Course 4. Advanced Physics. Lectures and recitations, three hours a week; laboratory work, six hours a week. Senior elective. Major Smith.

The subject matter of this course will be varied from year to year to meet the needs of the students electing it. The course given in 1920-21 is as follows:

First Term: Wave motion, sound and light. The general equations of wave motion are developed and a study is made of their application to sound and to all the forms of radiant energy.

Second Term: Electricity—direct currents. The mathematical theory of electricity is given consideration, with special attention to its application to commercial machines.

Third Term: Electricity—alternating currents. This continues the work of the preceding term and includes a study of the principal types of alternating current generators, motors, transformers, converters, etc.

Optional courses will be offered in other years in Thermodynamics, Radio-telegraphy, or Physical Optics.

PART IV

GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL

1846-1920

NOTE.—Any person knowing of errors in the following register of graduates will confer a favor by sending corrections and information to the Superintendent. Graduates whose names are in *black letters* are dead.

Class of 1846 — **Remarks**

1—**C. C. Tew,** Founder and Principal Hillsboro Military Academy, Col. N. C. Troops, C. S. A.; killed at battle of Sharpsburg.
2—**R. G. White,** Physician; Major Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1875.
3—**C. O. Lamotte,** Lawyer; Captain P. A. C. S.; Died 1883.
4—**John L. Branch,** Civil Engineer; Colonel First S. C. M., C. S. A.; Died 1896.
5—**W. J. Magill,** Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst.; Col. 1st Ga. Reg. C. S. A.; Lost left arm at Sharpsburg; Died 1890.
6—**John H. Swift,** Civil Engineer; Died 1893.

Class of 1847.

7—**Johnson Hagood,** Brig. Gen., C. S. A.; Governor of South Carolina; Ch. Board Visitors 1877-1898; Died 1898.
8—**E. L. Heriot,** Civil Engineer; Died 1903.
9—**S. B. Jones,** D. D. Minister; President Columbia College; Died 1894.
10—**J. P. Southern,** Banker.

Class of 1848

11—**H. Oliver,** Civil Engineer; Died 1853.
12—**A. Buist,** Captain S. C. V., C. S. A.; Minister; Died 1903.
13—**J. W. Gregory,** Captain Engineers, C. S. A.; Planter.
14—**H. D. Kennedy,** Professor History, Arsenal Academy; Died 1861.
15—**F. F. Warley,** Lawyer; Major Second Regiment S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Wounded siege of Charleston, 1863; Died 1876.
16—**H. L. Brantley,** Civil Engineer.
17—**J. J. Matthews,** Major Georgia Volunteer, S. C. A.
18—**A. J. Jamison,** Volunteer Service C. S. A.
19—**J. D. Powell,** Captain P. A. C. S.

Class of 1849

20—**P. F. Stevens,** Supt. Citadel, '59-61; Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church; Died 1910.
21—**U. A. Rice,** Captain 48th Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Physician; Georgia.
22—**J. T. Zealy,** Minister; President Winona Female Institute; Mississippi.
23—**H. L. Thurston,** Lawyer; Died 1861.
24—**J. B. White,** Superintendent Citadel Academy, 1861-1865; Died 1906.
25—**G. B. Lartigue,** Physician; Major on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.
26—**W. G. Inglesby,** Physician.
27—**C. H. Bunker,** Civil Engineer; Died 1857.
28—**J. A. Walker,** Minister, Texas.
29—**H. W. Stewart,** Engineer Corps, C. S. A.

Class of 1849 **Remarks**

30—**T. E Strother,** Lieutenant City Guard, Charleston; Died 1903.

31—**W. M. Morgan,** Bookkeeper.

Class of 1850.

32—**D. H. Eggleston,** Professor, Mount Zion College, Winnsboro; Died 1855.

33—**J. A. Houser,** Captain Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Planter, Georgia; Died 1910.

34—**C. D. Oliver,** Civil Engineer; Died 1858.

35—**J. W. Robertson,** Col. 37th Ala., C. S. A.; Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.: Adj. Gen. State of Georgia; Died 1911.

36—**J. A. Crooker,** Civil Engineer; Lieutenant 27th S. C. V., C. S. A.

37—**O. A. Darby,** D.D., Minister; President Columbia Female College; Died 1904.

38—**S. N. Kennerly,** Physician; First Lt. 25th S. C. Regt. C. S. A.

39—**J. R. Abrams,** Civil Engineer, Chattanooga, Tenn.

40—**J. L. Inglesby,** Insurance Office, Charleston.

41—**G. J. Odom,** Physician.

42—**H. N. S. Wheaton,** Lawyer; Volunteer Service, C. S. A., Texas.

43—**A. L. Edwards,** Planter.

Class of 1851

44—**J. P. Thomas,** Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-1882; Supt. Citadel, 1882-1885; Historian of Citadel; Died 1912.

45—**W. H. Wright,** Physician; 2nd Lt. Bn. Cadets; Died 1863.

46—**J. G. Pressley,** Lawyer; Lt. Col. 25th S. C. V., C. S. A.; Lost arm battle Port Walthal, 1864; Judge of Superior Court, California.

47—**W. W. Veitch,** Physician; Died 1861.

48—**N. W. Armstrong,** Professor of Mathematics Citadel Academy, 1859.

49—**L. A. Brown,** Civil Engineer.

50—**J. B. Chandler,** Planter; Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.

51—**J. M. Pelot,** Physician, Fifth Regiment, S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded in Virginia.

52—**J. J. Lucas,** Major Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A.; Planter; Director A. C. L. R. R.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel.

53—**James Aiken,** Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 13th Ala., C. S. A.; Wounded at Seven Pines and Chancellorsville.

54—**J. W. Hudson,** Physician; Assistant Surgeon 4th S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1906.

55—**B. W. Powell,** Captain Fla. Vol., C. S. A.; Merchant, Florida.

56—**E. J. Walker,** Lawyer; Colonel Georgia Volunteers, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Manassas.

57—**T. J. Arnold,** Civil Engineer, San Francisco; Died 1878.

58—**J. B. Cottrell,** D.D., Minister; Captain Alabama Vol., C. S. A. Died 1894.

59—**W. J. Dudley,** Physician.

60—**E. S. Frederick,** Physician; Adjutant Lamar's Art., C. S. A.

61—**E. C. Bailey,** Planter.

62—**J. L. Seabrook,** Planter; Captain Third Regt. S. C. Cav., C. S. A.

Class of 1849 **Remarks**

63—**J. P Colding,** Lawyer; Captain Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at Winchester, 1863.

64—**H. S. Bass,** Captain City Guards, Charleston.

65—**F. G. Palmer,** Civil Engineer; Lt.-Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Second Manassas.

66—**W. R. Powell,** Civil Engineer; Captain 2nd S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Gettysburg; California.

67—**T. H. Cooke,** Lawyer; Lieutenant First S. C., C. S. A.; Circuit Judge.

68—**S. Collins,** Planter.

69—**W. D. McMillan,** Captain 11th Regt. S. C. V., C. S. A.; Minister; Died 1913.

Class of 1852

70—**A. H. Little,** Veteran Mexican War; Died 1853.

71—**D. T. Williams,** Lawyer; Killed in Battle Gettysburg.

72—**W. S. Brewster,** Lawyer; Capt. Ga. Vol. C. S. A.; Killed in Battle Fredericksburg.

73—**G. W. Earle,** Civil Engineer; Captain Artillery, C. S. A.; Died 1892.

74—**C. S. Gadsden,** Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Pres. N. E. R. R.; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Charleston, S. C.; Died 1915.

75—**W. Y. McCammon,** Principal Military Academy, Alabama.

76—**W. H. Dial,** Captain Florida Volunteers, C. S. A.; Merchant.

77—**T. W. Fitzgerald,** Teacher; Capt. 12th Ala. Regt., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Chancellorsville.

78—**J. W. Murray,** Minister; Died 1891.

79—**S. C. DePass,** Adjutant First Ga. Regt., C. S. A.; Cotton Buyer; Died 1906.

80—**R. A. Palmer,** Lt. Miss. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at First Manassas.

81—**H. B. Houseal,** Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla., Vol., C. S. A.; Died in service 1862.

82—**G. W. Seabrook,** Planter; Died 1862.

83—**C. S. Hannegan,** Teacher.

84—**J. W. Daniels,** Teacher; Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Seven Pines; Died 1901.

85—**G. E. Gamble,** Planter; Died in service, C. S. A.

86—**John C. Rich,** Physician; Died 1903.

87—**P. A. Raysor,** Planter; Captain Calvary, C. S. A.; Died 1903.

88—**M. J. Prothro,** Physician; Captain Georgia Vol., C. S. A.

Class of 1854

89—**M. Jenkins,** Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad.; Brig.-Gen. C. S. A.; Killed at battle of Wilderness.

90—**Thomas E. Hart,** Ph.D., Heidelberg; Teacher; Died 1891.

91—**A. D. Hoke,** Physician; Captain Second S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded 1st Manassas; Died 1876.

92—**J. J. Jenkins,** Died 1855.

93—A. Coward, Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A.; Supt. K. M. M. S.; Supt. Citadel 1890-1908; Orangeburg, S. C.

Class of 1854 **Remarks**

94—**J D. Radcliffe,** Colonel 18th N. C., C. S. A.; Merchant, Augusta, Ga.

95—**C. T. Haskell,** Civil Engineer; Captain First South Carolina, C. S. A.; Killed in battle on Morris Island 1863.

96—**Cicero Adams,** Lawyer; Major Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1865.

97—**J. M. Steadman,** Merchant; Colonel Sixth S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Fraser's Farm; Assasinated 1868.

98—**D. G. Fleming,** Civil Engineer; Capt. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg.

99—**A. H. Mazyck,** Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.

100—**J. F. Culpepper,** Physician; Capt. Palmetto Batt. C. S. A.; Timmonsville, S. C.

101—**D. R. Jamison,** Lawyer; Aide to General Jenkins, C. S. A. Died 1908.

Class of 1855

102—**W. P. DuBose,** Adj. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Wounded 2nd Manassas; Severely wounded at Sharpsburg; Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; S. T. D. Columbia University, 1875; Died 1918.

103—**John D. Wylie,** Lawyer, Lieutenant-Colonel S. C., C. S. A.

104—**P. Bryce,** Physician, General Morgan's Staff, C. S. A.; Died 1892.

105—**J. B. Patrick,** Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Founder Patrick Mil. Inst.

106—**W. F. Nance,** Col. and A. A.-Gen. A. N. V., C. S. A.

107—**B. Burg Smith,** Col. 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C. S. A.; Civil Engineer; Died 1904.

108—**W. D. Gaillard,** Professor Hillsboro Military Acad.; Died 1860.

109—**J. F. Pressley,** Physician; Colonel Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Battle of Atlanta; Died 1877.

110—**Thomas E. Lucas,** Physician; Maj. 8th S. C., C. S. A., Chesterfield, S. C.

111—**P. S. Kirk,** Physician, Surg, Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A.

112—**W. J. Crawley,** Teacher; Lt.-Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at 2nd Manassas.

113—**F. L. Parker,** Chief Surgeon, Maj-Gen. Field's Div., Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A.; Dean Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.

114—**R. C. Carlisle,** Physician; Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S.

115—**J. S. Mixon,** Planter; Lieutenant Hagood's Regiment, C. S. A.

116—**J. M. Dean,** Planter; Lt.-Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., S. C. A.; Killed at Battle Shiloh.

117—**E. J. White,** Civil Engineer; Asst. Engineer, P. A. C. S.; Died 1903.

118—J. Venning, Planter; Lieutenant in White's Bat., Art., C. S. A. boro, S. C.

Class of 1856

119—J. F. Lanneau, Capt. Cav. Hampton Legion, C. S. A.; Prof. Math., Wake Forest, N. C.

Class of 1856 **Remarks**

120—**W. R. Erwin,** Merchant; Died 1858.

121—**I. G. W. Steadman,** Retired Physician and Manufacturer; Col. 1st Ala. Volunteers, C. S. A.; St. Louis, Mo.; Died 1917.

122—**E. M. Law,** Major-General A. N. V.; Severely wounded 1st Manassas; Wounded near Richmond, 1864; Superintendent Military School, Bartow, Fla.; Died 1920.

123—**E. Croft,** Lieutenant-Colonel 14th S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Cold Harbor; Severely wounded at Gettysburg; Severely wounded at Petersburg, 1864; Lawyer; Died 1892.

124—**H. S. Thompson,** Prof. Citadel Academy; Governor of South Carolina; Asst. Sec. of Treas.; Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.; Died 1904.

Class of 1856

125—**J. D. Nance,** Lawyer; Col. 3d S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed in battle of Wilderness.

126—**J. A. Evans,** Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, 1884.

127—**G. A. Ross,** Physician; Captain Arkansas Volunteers, C. S. A.; Died 1861.

128—L. F. Dozier, Physician; Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps; Anderson, Cal.

129—**R. M. Sims,** Planter; Adj. and Ins-Gen. Longstreet's Staff, C. S. A.; Sec. of State of South Carolina.

130—**R. Y. Dwight,** Physician; Assistant Surgeon P. A. S.; Died 1919.

131—A. M. McAlister, Teacher, Eufaula, Ala.

132—**J. A. Finch,** Merchant; Vol. 6th S. C.; Killed in 2d Battle Manassas.

133—**A. Y. Lee,** Architect; Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.

Class of 1857

134—**W. M. Tennent,** Lawyer; Captain Engineering Corps, C. S. A.

135—V. E. Manget, Professor in Georgia Female College; Capt. Bn. Ga. Cadets.

136—**R. K. Thomas,** Professor King's Mt. Mil. School; Died 1860.

137—W. J. Davis, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C. S. A.; Editor and Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.

138—J. E. Black, Adjutant P. A. C. S.; Insurance Agent, Arkansas.

139—**H. B. D'Oyley,** Teacher; Died 1859.

140—**H. D. Moore,** D.D., Chaplain 12th Ala., C. S. A.; Pres. Ala. College.

141—**T. S. Hemingway,** Physician; Assistant Surgeon, P. A. C. S.

142—**J. M. Adams,** Teacher; Maj. and Brig. Q. M. S. C. Vol., C. S. A.

143—B. M. Walpole, Lieutenant Volunteers, C. S. A.

144—H. A. Gaillard, Lawyer; Maj. 6th S. C., C. S. A.; Planter; Winns-

145—T. H. Mangum, Maj. C. S. A., Commanding Post Meridian, Miss.; Physician, Trenton, Texas.

146—**C. W. McCreary,** Teacher; Colonel 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Five Forks, Va.

147—**R. T. Harper,** Civil Engineer; Lt. Eng. Corps Hood's Div. C. S. A., Gastonia, N. C.

148—**J. K. Garmany,** Volunteer service, C. S. Navy; Merchant.

Class of 1857 **Remarks**

149—W. Z. Bedon, Physician; Surgeon P. A. C. S.

150—**J. F. Hart,** Lawyer; Major Horse Artillery Battalion, A. N. V.; Wounded 1864; Died 1905.

151—H. D. Garden Lawyer; Capt. and Ins.-Gen. Gregg's Staff, C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle of Elk Horn.

152—**R. Campbell,** Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel 11th S. C., C. S. A.

153—**Ellison Capers,** Brigadier-General, C. S. A.; Wounded at Jackson, Miss., 1863; severely wounded at battle of Chickamauga; Wounded battle Resaca; Bishop P. E. Church; Died 1908.

NOTE:—The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no graduates for 1858.

Class of 1859

154—T. H. Law Minister, Spartanburg, S. C.

155—P. S. Layton, Teacher, Colonel Fourth Miss. Regt., C. S. A.

156—**W. P. Shooter,** Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in battle in Va., 1864.

157—**Warren Adams,** Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C. Regt., C. S. A.; Wounded Morris Isl. 1863; Died 1880.

158—**T. A. Huguenin,** Major First S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1897.

159—**J. L. Litchfield,** Lawyer; Capt. 7th S. C.; C. S. A.; Mortally wounded in Battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.

160—**O. J. Youmans,** Lawyer; Col.-Second S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded in Battle near Richmond, 1864.

161—**W. E. Cothran,** Planter; Captain Seventh S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Maryland Hts.

162—**G. M. McDowell,** Merchant; Lt. S. C. V., C. S. A.; Killed at Gettysburg.

163—**T. J. Weatherly,** Physician; Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C. S. A.; Dillon, S. C.

164—R. Press Smith, Physician; Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Santa Rosa, Cal.

165—W. R. Marshall, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C. S. A.; Federal Civil Service.

166—**T. O. McCaslan,** Teacher; Vol. Services, C. S. A.; Killed in Battle in Virginia, 1862.

167—**J. E. Spears,** Lawyer; Captain Twenty-fourth S. C., C. S. A.

168—F. L. Garvin, Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, A. N. V.

Class of 1860

169—**F. H. Harleston,** Civil Engineer; Capt. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.

170—**A. J. Norris,** Lawyer; Capt. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art. Regulars, C. S. A.; Died 1900.

171—**A. S. Gaillard,** Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Capt. C. S. A.; Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.

172—**W. E. Stoney,** Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.; Severely wounded Port Walthal, 1864; Comptroller Gen. S. C.

Class of 1860 **Remarks**

173—E. A. Erwin, Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at siege of Charleston, 1863.

174—**S. S. Kirby,** Lt. Palmetto. Batt. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.

175—**F. DeCaradeuc,** Scout Army N. Va.; Wounded; died 1862.

Class of 1861

176—C. I. Walker, Lt.-Col. Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Charleston.

177—**J. D. Lee,** Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters C. S. A.; Killed at Battle of Frazier's Farm, 1862.

178—J. A. Tennant, Adj. Third N. C., C. S. A.; Architect, Asheville, N. C.

179—**T. G. Dargan,** Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863.

180—R. O. Sams, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad.; Teacher, Gaffney, S. C.

181—**S. B. Pickens,** Colonel 12th Ala., C. S. A.; Severely wounded Boonsboro; Wounded Chancellorsville; G. F. Agt. S. C. R. R.; Died 1891.

Class of 1861

182—**J. H. Burns,** Maj. Fifth N. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Gettysburg.

183—**J. M. Whilden,** Maj. 23rd S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Second Manassas.

184—**S. C. Boylston,** Adj. 1st S. C. Art.; Manager Columbia (S. C.) Granite plant; Died 1913.

185—**T. M. Wylie,** Lt. Sixth S. C., C. S. A.; Died of wounds 1865.

186—**J. C. Palmer,** Adjutant 24th S. C., C. S. A..; Killed at Chickamauga.

187—**G. E. Haynesworth,** Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.; Lawyer; Died 1887.

188—**W. B. Guerard,** Lieutenant Engineers, P. A. C. S.; Civil Engineer.

189—**N. Wilson,** Drillmaster, C. S. A.; Killed at Sharpsburg.

190—J. S. Austin, Capt. C. S. A.; Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Cal.

191—**R. Croft,** Lieutenant South Carolina Artillery, C. S. A.

192—T. E. Raysor, Captain Eleventh S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.

193—**W. C. Vance,** Volunteer, C. S. A.

194—**J. L. S. Dove,** First Lieutenant Palmetto Light Art., C. S. A.

195—**Ralph Nesbit,** Colonel C. S. A.; Rice Planter, Waverly Mills, S. C.

196—W. S. Simkins, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Prof. of law, Austin, Texas.

197—**J. A. Keith,** Lieut. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A.; Physician.

198—**J. T. Morrison,** Lieutenant Eleventh S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.

199—**C. H. Ragsdale,** Lieutenant South Carolina Cavalry.

200—**James Thurston,** Lieutenant Marines South Carolina; Navy.

201—T. B. Ferguson, Adj. 1st. S. C. V., C. S. A., Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C.

Class of 1862 **Remarks**

202—**George G. Wells,** Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.

203—**Wm. F. McKeown,** Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala.; Vol. Fifth Regt.; Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.

204—**Amory Coffin, Jr.,** First Sergeant Marion Artillery, C. S. A.; Engineer; Died 1916.

205—**Wm. B. McKee,** Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art.; Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Railways; Died 1911.

206—**R. F. Lawton,** Adjutant Second Georgia Cav., C. S. A.; Banker.

207—**G. A. McDowell,** Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav.; Killed on John's Island, 1864.

208—S. D. Steedman, Adj. First Ala., C. S. A.; Lawyer, Steedman, Texas.

209—I. H. Moses, Volunteer in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.

210—**D. P. Campbell,** Volunteer 11th S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Pocataligo.

211—**S. P. Smith,** Captain Siege Train, S. C., C. S. A.; Planter.

212—**Wm. M. Tucker,** Vol. Hampton's Legion, C. S. A.; Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.

213—**L. R. Stark,** Adjutant Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Physician in Arkansas; Died 1909.

214—J. R. Mew, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Civil Engineer, C. & S. Railroad.

215—M. S. Elliott, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Planter, Beaufort, S. C.

216—J. L. Taylor, Drillmaster Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.

217—**Gerard B. Dyer,** Vol. Second S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in battle near Richmond. 1864.

218—Wm. H. Brice, Vol. Service, N. C., C. S. A.; Mercantile Business, Boston.

219—**John B. Allison,** Lieutenant Twelfth Georgia Art., C. S. A.; Died 1866.

Class of 1863

220—**M. M. Farrow,** Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lieut. Engineers, C. S. A.

221—R. H. Griffin, Lieutenant Pontoniers, A. N. V.; In business North.

222—J. K. Law, Aide to Gen. Law, C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Sharpsburg; Judge Superior Court, Mercer, Cal.

223—F. M. Farr, Captain, Fifteenth S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Wilderness; Banker, Union, S. C.

224—B. G. Rushing, Teacher.

225—**A. Doty,** Signal Corps, C. S. A.; Teacher; Died 1891.

226—**H. W. DeSaussure** Lieutenant First S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Physician.

227—**W. F. Rice,** Volunteer service; Merchant.

228—**R. L. Cooper,** Lieutenant First S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Lawyer.

229—**W. M. Smith,** Adj. 27th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.

Class of 1863 **Remarks**

230—**B. R. Snead,** Died 1863.
231—**J. B. Dotterer,** Sergt. Maj. 24th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

Class 1864

232—**P. S. Norris,** Assistant Professor Hillsboro Military Academy.
233—**C. H. Rice,** Volunteer Hart's Battery, A. N. V.
234—**L. W. Kennedy,** Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Farmer.
235—**A. N. Alexander,** Farmer.
236—**N. W. Steedman,** Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Farmer in Texas.
237—J. V. Morrison, Lipscomb's Regt., C. S. A.; Farmer and Merchant, Estill, S. C.
238—**J. D. Quattlebaum,** Adj. Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.
239—**J. U. Matthews,** Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.
240—**A. G. Howard,** Merchant in Georgia.
241—W. H. Mew, Civil Engineer, Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1865

242—**W. P. Baskin.**
243—**J. H. Bouknight,** Farmer, Johnston.
244—**G. R. Dean,** Physician, Spartanburg.
245—**A. B. ReSaussure.**
246—**O. D. East.**
247—**J. M. Gray;** Died 1902.
248—**S. F. Hollingsworth.**
249—**C. W. Horsey,** Physician.
250—**J. W. King,** Physician, Florence, S. C.; Died 1890.
251—**G. W. Klinck,** Merchant.
252—**H. Perroneau.**
253—**J. M. Rogers,** Merchant, Winston-Salem, N. C.
254—O. Sheppard, Lawyer; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Edgefield, S. C.
255—**W. N. Snowden,** Merchant.
256—**Edward Thomas,** Railroad Service. Ticket Agent, Hope, Ark.
257—**S. E. White,** Planter.
258—W. R. Vernon.

NOTE:—The Institution was closed by the results of the War, and remained closed until 1882. Consequently there were no Graduates from 1865 to 1886.

Class of 1886

259—**R. M. Walker,** Engineer and Contractor, Atlanta, Ga.; Died 1920.
260—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, A. & M. College, Raleigh, N. C.; Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University.
261—O. J. Bond, Superintendent The Citadel.
262—**F. J. Devereaux,** Lawyer; Died 1900.

Class 1886 **Remarks**

263—G. M. Gadsden, Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
264—J. P. Kinard, Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University; Dean and Professor Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.
265—A. J. Howard, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.
266—W. G. Jeffords, Walterboro, S. C.
267—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S. C. Vol., U. S. A.; Real Estate, Jacksonville, Fla.; U. S. R., Major, Staff.
268—H. C. Schirmer, Rice Merchant, Houston, Texas.
269—**Wm. Jennings,** Teacher.
270—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agt. Prudential Ins. Company, Charleston, S. C.
271—**S. C. Boylston, Jr.,** Railroad Official; Died 1918.
272—J. R. McCown, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
273—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
274—A. W. Lawton, Lena, S. C.
275—J. W. Gibbes, Life Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
276—W. D. Gaillard, Fer. Company, Charleston, S. C.
277—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad Service, Augusta, Ga.
278—C. L. Wroton, Teacher.
279—Archie China, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
280—**W. G. Workman,** Civil Engineer; Died 1889.
281—**Benj. Munnerlyn,** Civil Engineer; Died 1893.
282—F. O. Spain, Banker Financing Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
283—**B. C. Jennings,** Lawyer; Died 1891.
284—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
285—L. S. Carson, Lt.-Col., Inf., U. S. A.
286—W. L. Floyd, Prof. Botany and Horticulture, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla.
287—E. M. Law, Prof. Chem. and Phys. South Fla. Mil. Acad., Bartow, Fla.
288—R. B. Furman, Physician, R. F. D. No. 2, Sumter, S. C.
289—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Homerville, Ga.
290—**W. B. Weathersbee,** Civil Engineer; Died 1890.
291—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
292—E. C. McCants, Superintendent City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
293—**E. C. Youmans,** Civil Engineer.
294—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.
295—H. F. Rice, Circuit Judge South Carolina, Aiken, S. C.
296—C. G. White, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
297—J. M. Allen, Commercial Traveler, Muscogee, Okla.
298—E. W. Bell, Vice-President Georgia State Savings Association, Savannah, Ga.
299—T. H. Goethe, United States Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.
300—**J. W. Ouzts,** Civil Engineer.
301—E. L. Price, Bamberg, S. C.
302—R. T. Wylie, Physician, Lancaster, S. C.
303—H. S. Hartzog, 1918 Vernon Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Class of 1886 **Remarks**

304—**T. M. McCutchen,** Physician; Died 1920.
305—T. G. McMichael, Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.
306—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
307—**J. H. Brooks,** Civil Engineer; Died 1898.
308—**J. S. Cureton,** Teacher; Died 1888.
309—**Horatio Lenoir,** Merchant.
310—W. F. Robertson, Major C. A. C., U. S. N. G.; Prohibition Director for S. C., Greenville, S. C.
311—N. S. Harris, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1887

312—G. A. Lucas, Aiken, S. C.
313—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
314—**C. B. Ashley,** Lawyer; Died 1909.
315—**E. A. Laird,** Physician.
316—W. S. Allan, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
317—**I. I. Bagnall,** Manning, S. C.; Bank Official.
318—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.
319—R. R. Jeter, Secretary Glenn-Lowry Man. Co., Whitmire, S. C.
320—**H. H. Brunson,** Lawyer.
321—E. C. Lee, Railroad Service, Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1888

322—**B. L. Clark,** Civil Engineer; Died 1891.
323—M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
324—A. G. Miller, Superintendent Schools, Waycross, Ga.
325—F. H. Elmore, U. S. Shipping Bd., Philadelphia, Pa.
326—G. H. Cornelson, Minister, New Orleans, La.
327—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
328—A. N. Brunson, Minister, South Carolina Conference, M. E. Church, South; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel, Anderson, S. C.
329—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
330—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Jacksonville. Fla.

Class of 1889

331—L. W. Haskell, United States Consul; Major N. G. S. C.
332—W. W. Lewis, Lawyer; Lieut.-Colonel U. S. N. G.; York, S. C.
333—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Room 1406 W. E. Jackson Bldg., Chicago.
334—S. B. Platt, Superintendent Sibley Mfg. Co., Augusta, Ga.
335—M. L. Smith, Major, Judge Advocate, U. S. N. A.; Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
336—C. E. Johnson, Teacher, 6024 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.
337—W. C. Davis, Lawyer; Captain, U. S. V.; Manning, S. C.
338—**R. S. Clarkson,** Civil Engineer.
339—**W. H. Dial,** Merchant.
340—R. B. Cunningham, Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga.

Class of 1889 **Remarks**

341—**W. H. Rose,** Secretary Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1921.
342—**D. McQ. Fraser,** Farmer; Died 1892.
343—T. B. Haynesworth, Merchant, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1890

344—**W. H. Simons,** Colonel U. S. A.; Died 1917.
345—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Baton Rouge, La.
346—**J. E. Buzhardt,** Teacher; Died 1904.
347—L. DeV. Blake, Secretary and Treassurer Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
348—L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New England Eng. Co., Waterbury, Conn.
349—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., Greensboro, N. C.
350—**J. T. Boozer,** Teacher.
351—J. C. Bailey, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C., R. F. D. 4.
352—**John Ball,** Vice-President and Manager Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.; Died1919.
353—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Secretary and Treasurer Union Naval Stores Co., Box 291, Mobile, Ala.
354—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
355—G. W. Allison, Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.
356—D. G. Dwight, Fertilizer Manufacturer, Charleston, S. C.
357—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Neeses, S. C.
358—William Godfrey, of Wm. Godfrey & Co., Cheraw, S. C.
359—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
360—W. W. Dixon, Editor, Winnsboro, S. C.
361—W. E. Mikell, Dean of Law School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.
362—**C. D. Gooch,** Teacher.
363—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, 3110 N. Ramport St., New Orleans, La.
364—**R. L. Dargan,** Farmer.
365—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
366—**C. E. King,** Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
367—P. B. Bird, United States Engineers, Jacksonville, Fla.
368—W. W. Tison, Physician, Cedartown, Ga.
369—F. C. Black.
370—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
371—H. A. DeLorme.
372—**W. W. Stewart,** Teacher.
373—**J. G. Watts,** Adj. and Insp. Gen., Insurance; Died 1904.
374—L. C. Trotti, President Bank, Brookland, S. C.
375—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
376—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
377—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
378—A. G. Guerard, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.
379—**Havelock Eaves,** Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.; Died 1921.
380—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Tarboro, N. C.

Class of 1891 **Remarks**

381—J. W. Perrin, General Freight Agent A. C. L., Wilmington, N. C.
382—T. J. Mauldin, Judge Thirteenth South Carolina Circuit, Pickens, S. C.
383—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
384—H. W. Fraser, Cashier Bank, Georgetown, S. C.
385—D. D. Salley, Physician, Cope, S. C.
386—D. A. Spivey, Cashier Bank, Conway, S. C.
387—E. M. Blythe, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.; Former Col. 1st Regt., N. G., S. C.; Maj. Inf. N. A.
388—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
389—**R. C. Roberts,** Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.; Died 1905.
390—J. D. Frost, Captain and Adjutant U. S. V.; Maj. N. A.; Cotton, Spartanburg, S. C.
391—**W. N. Tillinghast,** Minister, Church of the Epiphany, Washington, D. C.; Died 1914.
392—A. F. Carter, Dentist, Holly Hill, S. C.
393—J. W. Magrath, Lawyer, 27 Cedar St., New York, N. Y.
394—J. M. Robertson, President Porter-Snowden Company, Charleston, S. C.
395—W. C. Humphreys, Supt. Etiwan Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.
396—P. K. McCully, Jr., Colonel, U. S. N. G., Anderson, S. C.
397—A. A. Aveilhe, with the Bartow Phosphate Company, Savannah, Ga.
398—**J. L. Oliver;** Died 1896.
399—A. M. Brailsford, Major Med. Corps, U. S. A.

Class of 1892

400—A. S. Thomas, Minister, P. E. Church, Cheraw, S. C.
401—**W. Z. McGhee,** Teacher; Newspaper Correspondent; Died 1911.
402—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
403—**J. G. Beckwith,** Minister; Died 1907.
404—A. G. Etheridge, Lawyer, Idabell, Texas.
405—J. F. McElwee, Merchant, York, S. C.
406—**R. I. Hasell,** Merchant; Died 1911.
407—B. W. Andrews, Gov. Law Service, 3477 Holmead Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C.
408—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, 5419 41st St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
409—T. C. Dean, Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
410—Palmer Brown Director Chicago Crayon Company, Chicago, Ill.
411—J. G. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.; Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel.
412—A. S. Manning, Bank President, Liberty Nat'l Bank, Columbia, S. C.
413—**J. J. Moorer,** Auditor; Died 1916.
414—A. S. Salley, Sec. and Lib. S. C. Historical Commission, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1892 **Remarks**

415—David Huguenin, President Equitable Fire Insurance Company, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1893

416—**D. J. Lucas.**
417—J. W. Cantey, Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
418—F. S. Wilcox.
419—G. Shanklin, Assistant Professor Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
420—J. P. Thomas, Treasurer Cameron & Barkley Co.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
421—R. M. Perrin, 1910 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.
422—W. A. Stribling, Cameron Mills, Kannapolis, N. C.
423—E. B. Fishburne, Columbia Mil. Academy, Columbia, Tenn.
424—B. D. Wilson, 1323 Corbin Place, Washington, D. C.
425—**W. B. Gourdin.**
426—G. H. Atkinson, Salisbury, N. C.
427—**J. H. Earle,** Lawyer; Maj. U. S. N. V., 1898; Railroad Con.
428—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Company, Birmingham, Ala.
429—W. E. Woodward, Banker, 52 Williams St., New York, N. Y.
430—G. L. Dial, Fire Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
431—J. R. Verdier, 440 Wilcox Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

Class of 1894

432—O. F. Hunter, Clerk Navy Department, Washington, D. C.
433—G. M. Stackhouse Lt.-Com., Supply Corps, U. S. N.
434—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C.
435—T. E. L. Lipsey, 329 Custom House, New Orleans, La.
436—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church, Waco, Texas.
437—J. G. Johnston, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
438—J. T. West, Bookkeeper, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.
439—J. E. Puerifoy, Circuit Judge, Walterboro, S. C.
440—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
441—W. P. Odom, Merchant, Chesterfield, S. C.
442—C. C. Fishburne, Bookkeeper, Columbia, S. C.
443—W. S. Lee, Civil and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
444—R. H. McMaster, Colonel, U. S. A.
445—**P. E. Hutto,** Merchant, Swansea, S. C.; Died 1913.
446—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Company, Charleston, S. C.
447—**St. C. B. Gwynn,** Lawyer.
448—E. H. Jeffords, Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
449—E. L. Ready, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
450—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
451—J. W. Rouse, Brunson, S. C.
452—**H. Horlbeck,** Physician.
453—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
454—F. E. Hinnant, Cashier Bank, Sumter, S. C.

Class of 1894 **Remarks**

455—L. L. Gregory, Physician, Angeles, S. C.
456—D. Kearney, 9 Wentworth St., Charleston, S. C.
457—S. J. DuPre.
458—W. W. Clement, Superintendent Phosphate Company, Charleston, S. C.
459—W. St. J. Jervey, Maj. U. S. A., 2 Smith Place, Charleston, S. C.
460—A. E. Legare, Major, U. S. N. G.; Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
461—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
462—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.
463—P. S. Norris, Aiken, S. C.
464—A. C. Baskin Bank President, Bishopville, S. C.
465—G. M. Stuckey, Bank Official, Bishopville, S. C.
466—**P. J. Peterkin,** Farmer, Fort Motte, S. C.
467—J. A. Moroso, Author, Creskill, N. J.
468—J. E. Keith, Commercial Traveler, Greensboro, N. C.
469—**W. G. Fike,** Physician; Died 1906.
470—W. S. Langford, Wichita Falls, Texas; Captain U. S. Vol., 1898.
471—J. D. Cozby Captain, U. S. R., Clinton, S. C.
472—T. C. Stone, Major Med. Corps; Physician, Aiken, S. C.
473—**E. C. Logan.**
474—**E. L. McIntosh,** Bookkeeper, Ocala, Fla.; Died 1906.
475—E. A. McClellan, Physician, McClellanville, S. C.
476—W. K. Jackson.
477—F. L. Parker, Ph.D., Chemist, Parker Laboratory, Charleston, S. C.
478—J. P. Smith, Lieutenant, U. S. N. R.; Supt. Orphanage, York, S. C.
479—E. R. Tompkins, Col. U. S. A.
480—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
481—R. L. Hughes, Cashier, First Nat'l Bank, Fairfax, S. C.

Class of 1895

482—S. W. Reaves, Professor Mathematics Univ. of Okla., Norman, Okla.
483—H. C. Schweeke, Electrical Engineer, General Electric Co., Pittsfield, Mass.
484—A. Levy, Lt.-Col., F. A., U. S. N. G., Augusta, Ga.
485—P. T. Hayne, Col., U. S. A.
486—J. B. Allison, Colonel, U. S. A.
487—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
488—C. I. Green, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
489—C. B. Smith, Col. C. A. C., U. S. A.
490—C. R. Garvin, Lumber Business, Manning, S. C.
491—J. B. Livingston, Railroad Office, Jacksonville, Fla.
492—**J. J. F. Barnes,** Teacher.
493—J. E. Minter, Sedalia, S. C.
494—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Spartanburg, S. C.
495—C. Martin, Wholesale Grocer, Wilmington, N. C.

Class of 1895 **Remarks**

496—P. Grausman, Physician, 120 W. 53rd Street, New York City.
497—C. T. Dowling, Merchant, Norway, S. C.
498—E. R. Wallace, Isabella, Tenn.
499—C. Matheson, Lawyer, Gainesville, Fla.
500—H. A. Douglas, Southern Ry., Columbia, S. C.
501—S. D. Jervey.
502—C. D. Rollins, Physician.

Class of 1896

503—**S. P. J. Garris,** Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.; Died 1921.
504—B. G. Murphy, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
505—T. W. Carmichael, Physician, Rowland, N. C.
506—A. H. Marchant, Real Estate and Insurance, Orangeburg, S. C.
507—F. K. Holman, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
508—S. W. Carwile, Supt. of Schools, McColl, S. C.
509—E. J. Rogers, Superintendent Vermont Sanatorium, Pittsford, Vt.
510—S. M. Martin, Professor Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
511—**J. P. Galvin,** Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1914.
512—**E. C. Wilcox,** Manufacturer, Lynn, N. C.; Died 1908.
513—P. A. McMaster, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
514—G. L. Dickson, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
515—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
516—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
517—E. Croft, Col., U. S. A.
518—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Appleton, S. C.
519—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

Class of 1897

520—C. S. Bartless.
521—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
522—E. C. Horton.
523—A. G. Holmes, Professor, Clemson College, S. C.
524—F. A. Coward, Captain U. S. R., Med. Corps; State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C.
525—G. R. Fishburne, Broker, Charleston, S. C.
526—**S. M. McLeod,** Railway Mail Service, Rembert, S. C.
527—H. M. Langley, with Cr. Men's Pro. Assn., 615 Broadway, New York.
528—J. D. Dial, 1325 Main St., Columbia, S. C.
529—Roy Terrell, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.
530—**B. J. Tillman,** Col., U. S. A.; Died 1920.
531—R. L. Stokes, Physician, Eagleville, Calif.
532—J. B. DuBose, Merchant, Marion, S. C.
533—**Wm. Mazyck,** Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1907.
534—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
535—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

Remarks

Class of 1898

536—J. L. Fitts, Lawyer, Nogales, Ariz.
537—T. W. Bethea, Life Insurance, Orlando, Fla.
538—**F. H. Derrick.**
539—C. C. Derrick, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference, Kingstree, S. C.
540—J. J. Tuten, Farmer and Civil Engineer, Estill, S. C.

Class of 1899

541—S. O. Cantey, Minister, M. E. Church, S. C. Conference, Bamberg, S. C.
542—F. M. Ellerbe, Captain, C. A. C., Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.
543—J. R. Crouch, Real Estate, Greenivlle, S. C.
544—A. Bramlett, Maj., C. A. C., Clemson College, S. C.
545—J. B. Salley, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
546—**E. R. Price.**
547—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
548—W. F. Farmer, Anderson Phos. & Oil Co., Anderson, S. C.
549—S. C. Morris, Pres. Horry Indus. School, Aynor, S. C.

Class of 1900

550—D. A. Bradham, Lawyer, Warren, Ark.
551—J. W. Linley, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
552—J. W. Moore, Maj. N. A.; Headmaster B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
553—W. E. Law, Car. Portland Cement Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
554—W. W. Smoak, Proprietor and Editor, Press and Standard, Walterboro, S. C.
555—B. Calhoun, Assistant Superintendent Cotton Oil Mill, Clio, S. C.
556—**C. W. DuRant,** Civil Engineer, Florida.
557—A. J. Hydrick, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.
558—J. R. Westmoreland, Assistant to President of Pacolet Manufacturing Company, Pacolet, S. C.
559—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Dyersburg, Tenn.
560—W. S. Clayton, New York.
561—J. H. Courtney, Government Employ, Trenton, S. C.
561—W. H. Sligh, 1669 Columbia Rd., N. W., Washington, D. C.
563—J. P. Quarles, General Agent Equitable Life Ass'n, Charlotte, N. C.
564—R. C. Bruce, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
565—L. M. Cochrane, Bookkeeper Bank, Anderson, S. C.
566—J. H. Haynesworth, County Superintendent of Education, Sumter, S. C.
567—S. C. Snelgrove, Paymaster, Lieut., U. S. N.
568—W. H. Evans, Teacher, Peacock High School, Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1901

569—L. B. Steele, Teacher, Staunton, Va.
570—W. C. Hughs, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.
571—**B. Kennedy,** Teacher; Died 1906.
572—W. F. Michau Commercial Traveler, Atlanta, Ga.
573—T. M. Lyles, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.

Class of 1901 **Remarks**

574—**H. Hopkins.**
575—E. B. Jackson, Bank Cashier, Wagener, S. C.
576—W. G. Martin, Bryan, Texas.
577—H. D. Still Merchant, Blackville, S. C.
578—W. C. O'Driscoll, Major, U. S. Med. Corps; Physician; Charleston, S. C.
579—T. P. Lesesne, City Editor News and Courier, Charleston, S. C.
580—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
581—E. C. Mann, Lawyer, St. Matthews, S. C.
582—C. S. McCall, Farmer, Bennettsville, S. C.
583—D. C. Pate, Bennettsville, S. C.

Class of 1902

584—T. H. Russell, Headmaster, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
585—C. C. Craft, Health Surgeon, Bishopville, S. C.
586—R. W. Wonson, Professor of History and Asst. Headmaster, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
587—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
588—S. L. Bethea, Lt.-Com. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
589—J. W. Manuel, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
590—C. E. Daniel, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
591—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher.
592—B. M. Thomson, Civil Engineer, A. C. L. Ry.
593—F. S. Muller, Teacher High School, Charleston, S. C.
594—**W. C. White,** Hartford Fire Ins. Co.; Died 1920.
595—T. E. Wilson, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
596—B. J. Robinson.
597—H. E. Raines, Manager Charleston Transfer Co., Charleston, S. C.
598—J. H. Thayer, Th.D., So. Bap. Theol. Sem., Minister, Lancaster, S. C.
599—T. C. Marshall, Civil Engineer.
600—L. A. McLeod.
601—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer.
602—E. R. Tucker, Teacher G. M. A. College, Park, Ga.
603—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.
604—L. N. Fishburne.
605—J. L. Gardner, Insurance, Fort Towson, Okla.
606—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.
607—J. R. Ashe, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
608—G. L. Rea, Physician, Snyder, Okla.
609—J. M. Beaty, S. A. L., Monroe, N. C.
610—A. T. Davis, Teacher, Mercersberg Academy, Pa.
611—**S. F. Utsey,** Real Estate Business; Died 1907.
612—W. E. Hutson, 1st Lieutenant Engineers, U. S. R.
613—D. K. Humphreys.
614—J. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
615—E. H. Smith, Shipping, Funch, Eddy & Co., 8 Bridge St., N. Y.

Class of 1902 **Remarks**

616—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, 605 Victoria Ave., Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
617—W. B. Ravenel, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
618—W. A. Klauber, Merchant, Bamberg, S. C.
619—E. N. Mittle, Cashier Bank, Bowman, S. C.

Class of 1903

620—D. G. Copeland, New Orleans, La.
621—R. F. McCracken, Asst. Prof. Chem., Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.
622—I. A. Giles.
623—R. B. Cole, Major U. S. A., Camp Dodge, Iowa.
624—C. E. Seybt.
625—W. G. Willard, Civil Engineer, Spartanburg, S. C.
626—A. E. Hutchison, Lawyer, Rock Hill, S. C.
627—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North, S. C.
628—**W. D. Watson;** Died 1912.
629—W. B. Metts, with Planters' Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.
630—A. P. Barnes, Druggist, Walterboro, S. C.
631—**J. H. McIlwinen,** Farmer, Fayetteville, N. C.
632—**J. M. Goodwin;** Died 1912.
633—T. W. Hutson, Rice Planter, Yemassee, S. C.
634—L. Tiedeman.
635—E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel.
636—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
637—H. A. Workman, Civil Engineer, Camden, N. J.

Class of 1904

638—**G. L. Warren.**
639—G. W. White, Civil Engineer.
640—J. T. Reese, Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
641—E. L. Culler, Wolfton, S. C.
642—W. E. Sawyer.
643—C. M. Drummond, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
644—N. P. Gettys, Camden, S. C.
645—L. J. Hammett, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
646—T. J. Lyon, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
647—J. F. O'Mara, Comdr. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
648—J. C. Hutchins, Liberty, S. C.
649—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
650—A. L. Hodges, Captain, U. S. R.
651—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
652—E. Iseman, Physician, Savannah, Ga.
653—N. E. Rogers, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
654—W. L. Hemphill, Civil Engineer, Greenwood, S. C.
655—W. D. Acker, Principal Bolton College Agricultural High School, Brunswick, Tenn.
656—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

Class of 1905 **Remarks**

657—R. F. Willingham, Cotton Factor, Macon, Ga.
658—L. W. Smith, Lieut., U. S. R.
659—**E. C. Register,** Lt.-Col., U. S. A. Med. Corps; Died in Poland, 1920.
660—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Engineer.
661—J. R. Cain, State Bd. Health, Columbia, S. C.
662—J. W. Martin, Captain Engineers, U. S. R.; Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
663—H. A. Smith, Florence, S. C.
664—R. E. Craig, Southern Oil Company, Columbia, S. C.
665—L. C. Still, U. S. Government Employ, Washington, D. C.
666—R. C. Dickson, Westminster, S. C.
667—T. H. Moffatt, Captain, U. S. R.; Lawyer; Columbia, S. C.
668—R. B. Hartzog, Manager Sheridan's Teacher's Agency, Atlanta, Ga.
669—F. C. Easterby, Gen. Fireproofing Co., Atlanta, Ga.
670—W. M. Bostock, Civil Engineer.
671—W. M. Scott, Superintendent of Schools, Bishopville, S. C.
672—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
673—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
674—W. R. Richey, Captain, U. S. A.

Class of 1906

675—F. B. Culley, Railway Company, Augusta, Ga.
676—J. J. McLure, Captain, C. A. C., St. John Mil. Acad., Delafield, Wis.
677—J. W. Simons, Jr., Major, U. S. A.
678—F. F. LaRoche, Atlanta, Ga.
679—F. G. Eason, Captain Engineers, U. S. R.; Civil Engineer; Charleston, S. C.
680—J. M. Moorer, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
681—J. H. Johnson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
682—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
683—R. D. Eadie, Teacher.
684—C. C. Wyche, Major U. S. R.; Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
685—**R. C. Moore,** Civil Engineer, Virginia; Died 1916.
686—J. R. Dickson, York, S. C.
687—**R. W. Wingo.**
688—F. H. McKinney, Teacher, Tigerville, S. C.
689—R. E. Gribben, Minister, 201 N. 3rd St., Wilmington, N. C.
690—**P. J. Harrison.**
691—C. F. Colvin, Business Manager Tulsa Democrat, Tulsa, Okla.
692—R. E. Corcoran, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
693—W. W. Dick, Capt. U. S. A., Camp Benning, Ga.
694—J. L. M. Irby, Captain Engineers, Lamar, S. C.
695—J. G. Lowry, Physician, New York.
696—H. G. Smith, Cotton Mfr., La Grange, Ga.
697—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer, Salisbury, N. C.

Class of 1906 **Remarks**

698—**C. A. Roof.**
699—F. J. Oakes, United States Army.
700—L. E. Langston, Civil Engineer, Dallas, Texas.
701—**C. Waring;** Died 1909.
702—W. P. Pollitizer, Jersey City, N. J.
703—W. A. Smith, Captain, U. S. R. Med. Corps; Physician, Charleston, S. C.
704—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
705—H. H. Stevens, Florence, S. C.
706—T. C. McGee, Latta, S. C.
707—F. G. Auld, Real Estate, Albany, Ga.
708—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
709—C. W. Muldrow, Lawyer, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1907

710—J. S. Bethea, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
711—W. W. Benson, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
712—**W. D. Roper,** Civil Engineer; Died 1912.
713—T. G. Russell, Commandant Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
714—B. H. Martin, Contractor, Easley, S. C.
715—J. P. Clarke, Civil Engineer.
716—J. B. Hodges, Charleston Navy Yard.
717—R. C. Hunter, Prosperity, S. C.
718—W. T. Mikell, Traveling Salesman, Columbia, S. C.
719—W. J. Murray, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.
720—O. B. Hutson, Insurance, Aiken, S. C.
721—Gordon Simmons, Electrical Engineer, Ansley Hotel, Atlanta, Ga.
722—D. E. Bradham, Kingstree, S. C.
723—J. H. Hammond, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel.
724—J. C. Plowden, Asst. Cashier Bank, Manning, S. C.
725—P. S. Cromer, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
726—T. D. Watkins, Insurance, Laurens, S. C.
727—P. S. Connor, Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.
728—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1908

729—**R. H. Willis,** Lt.-Col., U. S. A.; Died in France, 1918.
730—**J. F. Nohrden,** Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
731—D. M. Myers, Principal Myers School, Savannah, Ga.
732—G. A. Townes, Hadin & Co., Aiken, S. C.
733—L. C. Bryan, Sumter, S. C.
734—H. R. Wilkins, Insurance Business, Greenville, S. C.
735—A. P. McGee, Captain, U. S. A., Camp Sherman, O.
736—J. C. Pate, Teacher, Jefferson, S. C.

Class of 1908 **Remarks**

737—**W. T. Briggs,** Physician.
738—J. W. Campbell.
739—J. D. Charles, Banker, Conestee, S. C.
740—P. T. Palmer, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
741—E. S. Baker, Lawyer, Conway, S. C.
742—H. R. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
743—W. B. Porcher, Advertising, Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1909

744—**T. H. Rainsford,** Teacher; Died 1910.
745—W. D. Workman, Major, U. S. N. G.; Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
746—C. L. Hair, Assistant Professor Mathematics, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
747—C. M. McMurray, Maj., U. S. A.
748—F. L. Link, Secretary, Jolo Sulu, P. I.
749—J. F. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. R.; Prof. of Science, Ga. Mil. College; Milledgeville, Ga.
750—R. M. Evans.
751—**L. K. Brown,** Banker; Died 1919.
752—M. B. Garris, United States Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
753—J. C. Busbee, Captain, U. S. R.; Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
754—F. S. Smith, Orangeburg, S. C.
755—J. M. Lyles, Cotton, Winnsboro, S. C.
756—C. L. Harris, Pennsylvania State College, Pa.
757—J. S. Nixon, Farmer, Augusta, Ga.
758—H. A. Simms, Lawyer, Barnwell, S. C.
759—F. J. Watson, Supt. Schools, St. Matthews, S. C.
760—H. S. Haynesworth.
761—A. Brunson, Florence, S. C.
762—A. P. Rhett, Captain U. S. A., Camp Jackson, S. C.
763—W. W. Barr, Orangeburg, S. C.
764—C. K. McKie, Bank Teller, Augusta, Ga.
765—J. G. Osborne, Civil Engineer, Burton, O.
766—J. M. Sturgeon, Lake City, S. C.
767—W. L. Reardon, Bookkeeper Bank, Graniteville, S. C.
768—S. L. Rigby, Capt., N. A.; Insurance, Spartanburg, S. C.

Class of 1910

769—A. S. Harby, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
770—W. T. Lawton.
771—L. R. Forney.
772—P. A. Clarke Lt. Com. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
773—R. C. Williams, Major, U. S. A.
774—A. T. Corcoran, Y. M. C. A., Omsk, Siberia.
775—W. R. Conolly, Major, U. S. A., Fort Sill, Okla.

Class of 1910 **Remarks**

776—W. H. Langford, Int. Rev. Service, Arlington, Va.
777—E. H. Huff.
778—W. C. Wylie.
779—B. C. Riddle.
780—J. W. Wallace, Cotton Mill, Central, S. C.
781—W. W. McIver, Accountant, Greenville, S. C.
782—F. P. Sessions, Insurance, Charlotte, N. C.
783—H. A. Woodward, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
784—S. L. Duckett, S. P. U. Co., Charlotte, N. C.
785—W. Q. Claytor, Merchant, Hopkins, S. C.
786—J. Rosenbaum, Greenwood, S. C.
787—J. R. Stewart.
788—T. C. Parker, 1st Lieut., U. S. R., 3710 Barrington Rd., Baltimore, Md.
789—G. C. Rogers, Principal Courtenay School, Charleston, S. C.
790—A. B. Gross, State Road Dept., Tallahassee, Fla.
791—G. C. Blount.
792—J. D. Parks, K. M. I., Lyndon, Ky.
793—J. B. Grimball, 1st Lieut., U. S. R., Cotton Business, Charleston, S. C.
794—W. S. Lykes, Major U. S. R., Pres. Draughon's Bus. College, Columbia, S. C.
795—R. F. Bethea, Latta, S. C.
796—C. C. Wallace, Bank Cashier, Clinton, S. C.
797—C. W. Reeves, Gray Court, S. C.
798—E. L. Skipper, 1st Lieut., Aviation Corps; Supt. Kershaw Cotton Mills, Kershaw, S. C.
799—J. Laurens, Charleston, S. C.
800—C. P. Cornwell, Lawyer, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
801—J. E. Cannon.
802—J. K. McCown, Lieut. N. A.; Teacher, Cheraw, S. C.
803—S. S. Tison, Lawyer, Barnettsville, S. C.
804—D. W. Gaston, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
805—E. D. Smith.
806—**D. F. Fishburne,** Insurance, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
807—D. F. Moorer, St. George, S. C.
808—W. B. Stackhouse, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
809—E. C. Harvey, Farmer, Holly Hill, S. C.
810—C. M. Pilgrim, Woodruff, S. C.
811—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1911

812—J. A. Lester, Major, U. S. A., Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind.
813—E. F. Witsell, Major, U. S. A., Honolulu, Hawaii.
814—S. A. Porter, Lieut., N. A.; Teacher B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
815—G. W. Green, Greenville, S. C.
816—C. H. Fowler, Captain, N. A.; Teacher, Ninety-Six, S. C.
817—J. F. Risher Teacher, Smoaks, S. C.

Class of 1911 **Remarks**

818—T. S. Sinkler, Jr., Captain, U. S. A., Camp Benning, Ga.
819—C. A. Isaacs, Engineer, Freeport, Ill.
820—H. G. Acker, Asst. Commandant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
821—J. K. Shannon, Gas and Water Company, Atlanta, Ga.
822—W. R. Buie, Civil Engineer, care Jno. M. Kelly Cont. Co., Camden, N. J.
823—W. R. Marvin, Farmer, White Hall, S. C.
824—B. T. Cripps, Major, U. S. M. C.
825—T. Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
826—S. H. Clark.
827—C. F. Yates, Civil Engineer, Tucson, Ariz.
828—F. A. Hazard, Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
829—G. D. Murphey, Lieut.-Col., U. S. A.
830—R. E. Davis.
831—H. F. Porcher, Captain, U. S. N. G.; Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, N. C.
832—H. K. Pickett, Major, U. S. M. C.
833—G. C. McCelvey, Captain, U. S. R., Mt. Carmel, S. C.
834—B. R. Legge, Lieut.-Colonel, U. S. A., Camp Benning, Ga.
835—C. T. Smith, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. N. G.; Lawyer, 1209 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.
836—B. A. Sullivan, Jr., Laurens, S. C.
837—H. O. Strohecker, Jr., Principal Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.
838—S. G. Thompson, Jr., in Bank, Abbeville, S. C.
839—J. C. Pickens, Civil Engineer, Richmond, Va.
840—J. E. Ellerbe, Jr., Civil Engineer, Winston-Salem, N. C.
841—B. D. Refo, Jr., Teacher, Lanes, S. C.
842—C. Johnson, Civil Engineer.

Class of 1912

843—S. S. Pitcher, Post Adjutant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
844—L. Simons, Lieut., U. S. A.
845—**A. C. Hiers,** Lawyer.
846—**C. S. Brown,** Hospital Corps, N. A.; Died 1919.
847—**A. E. Merrimon,** Law Student; Died 1916.
848—J. D. E. Meyer, Major, U. S. N. G.; Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
849—E. B. Patrick, Banker, Savannah, Ga.
850—J. H. Bouknight, Lieut., N. A.; Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
851—R. F. Walsh, Capt., U. S. A.
852—C. M. Lindsay, Major, U. S. R.; Cotton Mill Business, Glendale, S. C.
853—J. H. Thompson, Prof., Clemson College, S. C.
854—A. F. Littlejohn, 1st Lt. U. S. N. G., Gaffney, S. C.
855—J. S. Sanders, Tobacco business, Darlington, S. C.

Class of 1912 **Remarks**

856—**I. Riff.**
857—J. C. Fair, Greenville, S. C.
858—G. H. McLean, Lieut., U. S. A.; Maxton, N. C.
859—R. O. Free, Blackville, S. C.
860—J. A. Doyle, Real Estate Business, Georgetown, S. C.
861—C. O. Kirsh, Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.
862—C. Rigby, Capt. Med. Corps, N. A., Spartanburg, S. C.
863—S. E. Lyles, Insurance, Winnsboro, S. C.
864—O. G. Wood, Madrid, Spain.
865—C. Anderson, Jr., Engineer, Splitdorf Elec. Co., Calcutta, India.
866—T. P. Duckett, Anderson, S. C.
867—J. W. Shuler, Trenton, S. C.
868—B. B. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
869—J. C. Perrin, Lieut. Engineers; Civil Engineer N. A.; Union, S. C.
870—M. H. Varn, Standard Oil Co., Bangkok, Siam.
871—F. Y. Legare, Farmer, Mullet Hall, S. C.
872—P. Robinson, Lieut., U. S. A., Easley, S. C.
873—J. M. Roper, Census Bureau, Washington, D. C.
874—M. C. Stuckey, in Business, Florence, S. C.
875—J. P. Temple, Savannah Hotel, Savannah, Ga.
876—J. F. Oglesby, Draftsman, Philadelphia, Pa.

Class of 1913

877—J. F. Hutchinson, Chemist.
878—H. E. Losse, Newspaper work, Charleston, S. C.
879—J. P. Woodson, 1st Lieut., Engineers, U. S. R.
880—J. M Arthur, Major, U. S. M. C.
881—S. C. Chandler, Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
882—R. N. Whaley, 906 Penn. Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
883—D. S. DuBose.
884—E. C. Hesse, Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
885—**J. R. Martin,** Captain, U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
886—C. P. Gilchrist, Major, U. S. M. C.
887—J. T. Yarborough, Captain, U. S. M. C.
888—J. R. Harris.
889—L. A Mims, Florence, S. C.
890—H. E. Sheldon.
891—W. D. Boykin, Captain, U. S. R., 1223 Dorchester Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.
892—I. H. Kohn.
393—J. W. Weeks, Captain, U. S. A.
894—A. S. LeGette, Captain, U. S. A.
895—**W. M. Hester**; Died 1914.
896—A. Smith, Captain, U. S. A.
897—H. C. Shirley.
898—J. D. McDill, Columbia, S. C.
899—**E. W. Marvin,** 1st Lieut., U. S. A.; Died 1920.

Class of 1913 **Remarks**

900—S. H. Smith.
901—B. D. Altman.
902—W. H. Lawton, Ranchman, Ennis, Montana.
903—E. W. Yates, Jr.
904—J. C. Stanton.
905—**A. M. Parrott,** 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Died 1920.
906—**D. F. Clark;** Died 1917.
907—C. N. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. M. C.
908—L. W. Wilson, Architect, Boston, Mass.
909—P. L. Lybrand, in Business, Swansea, S. C.
910—D. F. Moore, Jr., in Business, Brunson, S. C.
911—J. C. Hutson, Captain, U. S. A.
912—T. K. Gibson, McColl, S. C.
913—L. W. Davis.
914—**E. P Meadows;** Died 1914.

Class of 1914

515—C. F. Myers, Jr., Asst. Prof. Mathematics, The Citadel.
916—H. T. Bridgman, Minister.
917—G. A. King, Captain, U. S. A.
918—J. Cart, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R., 32 Savage St., Charleston, S. C.
919—W. G. Thompson, in Business, 22 East Forty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y.
920—F. E. Harrison, Jr., Merchant, Abbeville, S. C.
921—W. E. Cuttino, Sumter, S. C.
922—E. W. Dabbs, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Farmer, Mayesville, S. C.
923—O. L. Long, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
924—I. Ussery, Magnolia Springs, Fla.
925—A. B. Boykin, Lugoff, S. C.
926—W. Prior, Lieut. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
927—V. H. Wheeler, Lieut. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
928—T. F. McGarey, Salesman, 50 Broad St., N. Y.
929—T. H. Frost, Student Massachusetts School of Technology.
930—P. J. Zeigler, Jr., Lieut., N. A., Bamberg, S. C.
931—N. Minus, Captain, U. S. A.
932—N. J. Smith, Educational work, Ridgeville, S. C.
933—J. W. Anderson, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Teacher, McConnellsville, S. C.
934—S. A. Woods, Jr., Major, U. S. M. C.
935—L. W. Whaley, Major, U. S. M. C.
936—F. Y. Moore, Farmer, Spartanburg, S. C.
937—K. I. Buse, Major, U. S. M. C.
938—S. F. Miller, with Southern Teachers' Agency, Columbia, S. C.
939—L. W. Boykin, Jr., Cattle Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
940—H. H. Gregory, Minister, Seminary Hill, Texas.
941—A. W. Lynch, Saluda, S. C.
942—J. F. Jeffords, Major, U. S. M. C.
943—S. L. Eason, Surveyor, American Standard Shipfitting Corp., New York.

Class of 1914 **Remarks**

944—H. B. Seyle, Captain, C. A. C.
945—G. E. Doyle, Lieut., U. S. R., Georgetown, S. C.
946—E. A. Sullivan, Staten Island, N. Y.
947—S. R. Moore, Teacher, Tirzah, S. C.
948—**J. H. David, Jr.,** 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Killed in France, 1918.
949—W. H. Flint, Draftsman, U. S. Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C.
950—A. P. Bruner, Capt., U. S. A.
951—T. E. Hipp, Lieut. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
952—A. H. Macaulay, Lieut., Air Service; Law Student, Univ. of S. C.
953—W. T. Barron, York, S. C.

Class of 1915

954—T. B. Jackson, with Cotton Mill, Rock Hill, S. C.
955—B. F. Gaines, Darlington, S. C.
956—H. Tindal, Columbia, S. C.
957—W. C. Moore, Captain, U. S. A.
958—T. P. Cheatham, Major, U. S. M. C.
959—R. D. Porter, Draftsman, Sirrine Co.; Greenville, S. C.
960—G. A. Chalker.
961—**J. H. Holmes, Jr.,** Captain, U. S. A.; Killed in France in 1918.
962—H. J. Bailey, Lieut., Engineers, U. S. N. G
963—C. S. Lawrence, Flying Cadet, A. S. A.
964—R. C. Hilton, Captain, U. S. A.
965—P. K. Shuler.
966—R. D. Schroder, Teacher, McClellanville, S. C.
967—H. O. Speed.
968—T. B. Baldwin, Lieut., N. A., Madison, Ga.
969—W. A. Moore, Jr., Lieut., C. A. C., Charleston, S. C.
970—R. D. Hardy.
971—A. E. Nimitz, Draftsman, U. S. Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C.
972—I. B. Armfield, Editor S. C. Free Mason, Columbia, S. C.
973—R. W. Hudgens, Captain, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.
974—W. C. Wallace, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
975—A. W. Folger, Captain, U. S. R.; Baylor School, Chattanooga, Tenn.
976—R. L. Meares, Lieut., U. S. N. G.; Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
977—G. W. Wilkes, Manager S. C. Free Mason, Columbia, S. C.
978—T. O. Cannon, Lieut., U. S. Aviation Corps; Engineer, Bridgewater, N. C.
979—H. Hutchison, Rock Hill, S. C.
980—G. W. Clement, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
981—K. D. Ransom, Capt., U. S. M. C.
982—T. L. Alexander, Captain, U. S. A.; Piano Business, Boykin, S. C.
983—T. W. Martin, Lieut., N. A.; Farmer, Belton, S. C.
984—B. B. Kinloch, Capt., U. S. A.; Bank of Charleston, Charleston, S. C.
985—J. W. Marshall, Sergt., U. S. Eng.; In Business, York, S. C.
986—J. H. Morris.

Class of 1915 **Remarks**

987—E. A. Terrell, Charlotte, N. C.
988—R. F. Boyd, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
989—R. L. Seay, Lieut., Signal Corps, N. A.; Nashville, Tenn.
990—C. G. Hammond, Captain, U. S. A.
991—B. A. Grimball, Ensign, U. S. N. R.
992—S. L. Reid, Newspaper Work; Charleston, S. C.
993—R. H. Tarrant, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Law Student, Columbia, S. C.
994—E. J. Fraylick, Hopkins, S. C.
995—R. J. Kirk.
996—J. W. Cooley, Cotton, Anderson, S. C.
997—D. H. Owen, Major, U. S. M. C.

Class of 1916

998—**J. A. Mood, Jr.,** Captain, U. S. A.; Killed in France, 1918.
999—R. C. Brunson, Captain, U. S. A.
1000—G. A. Patrick, Captain, U. S. A.
1001—W. R. Cothran, Jr.
1002—J. H. Lafitte, Captain, U. S. A.
1003—W. C. James, Major, U. S. M. C.
1004—T. D. Paulling; Law Student.
1005—W. M. Spann, Captain, U. S. A.
1006—J. Anderson, Bank of Spartanburg, Spartanburg, S. C.
1007—F. W. Sheppard, Still Mill, 518 Parkway, Fairfield, Ala.
1008—W. C. Byrd, Major, U. S. M. C.
1009—W. M. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
1010—A. A. Cook, Captain, U. S. A.
1011—G. B. Reynolds, Major, U. S. M. C.
1012—D. H. Laird, Teacher, Salem, S. C.
1013—P. C. Pearson, Anderson, S. C.
1014—C. R. Perkins, U. S. A.
1015—F. J. Simons, Captain, U. S. A.; Engineering, Box 154, Mansfield, Ohio.
1016—H. C. Cooper, Major, U. S. M. C.
1017—**J. K. Bolton,** Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
1018—E. S. Blake, Farmer, Box 588, Greenville, S. C.
1019—O. A. Palmer, Capt., U. S. A.
1020—E. M. Claytor, with Bethlehem Steel Company, Newcastle, Del.
1021—A. R. Temple.
1022—**G. H. Yarborough,** Captain, U. S. M. C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1023—J. M. Gibert, Lieut., N. A.
1024—T. P. Cothran, Jr., Greenville, S. C.
1025—C. F. Kilgus, Bamberg, S. C.
1026—J. A. Gibert, In Business, Willington, S. C.
1027—C. W. Chalker, Captain, U. S. A.
1028—J. T. Moore, Major, U. S. M. C.

Class of 1917

1029—J. G. McRae, 3441 Parkmer Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
1030—**R. G. Howard,** Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1919.

Class of 1917 **Remarks**

1031—J. F. Moriarty, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1032—W. Q. Jeffords, Captain, C. A. C., Schofield Barracks.
1033—E. W. King, Captain, C. A. C., Regular Army.
1934—W. W. Muckenfuss, V. C. Chem. Co., Charleston, S. C.
1035—**J. L. Weeks,** 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army; Died 1920.
1036—E. B. Hope, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1037—J. W. Lea.
1038—K. Green, 1st Lieut., U. S. A.
1039—T. B. Fowler, Capt., U. S. A.
1040—H. C. Switzer, Farmer, Switzer, S. C.
1041—H. H. Jeter, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Farmer and Stock Raiser, Carlisle, S. C.
1042—G. L. Chumbley, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1043—W. K. Dickson.
1044—E. H. Poulnot, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Asst. Mgr. Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
1045—H. C. Savage, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1046—D. A. Holliday, Capt., U. S. M. C., 1302 Pickens St., Columbia, S. C.
1047—J. A. Clarkson, 1st Lieut., Infantry, N. A.; Farmer, Hopkins, S. C.
1048—S. Y. Dinkins, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army; Insurance, Sumter, S. C.
1049—J. A. Nichols, 1st Lieut., Cavalry, Regular Army.
1050—L. G. Merritt, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1051—W. A. Moore, Greenwood, S. C.
1052—F. S. Poulnot, Lieut., N. A.; Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
1053—O. C. Moore.
1054—E. M. Galphin.
1055—G. H. Whisenhunt, Capt., U. S. M. C.; Farmer, Orangeburg, S. C.
1056—E. P. Norwood, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1057—W. G. Wallace, Lieut., Field Artillery, Regular Army; In Business, Mars Bluff, S. C.
1058—J. C. Cogswell, Captain, U. S. M. C.; With Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.
1059—J. P. Mahaffey.
1060—**A. T. Elmore,** 1st Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1061—S. C. Strohecker, 1st Lieut., N. A.; Proprietor Drug Store, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1918

1062—G. G. Cromer, Anderson, S. C.
1063—N. J. Cromer, Lieut., F. A.. N. A.; Civil Engineering Work, Newberry, S. C.
1064—F. R. Rogers, Lieut., F. A. N. A.; With Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.
1065—B. R. Stroup, Enoree, S. C.
1066—H. F. Adickes, Lieut., U. S. M. C.

Class of 1918 **Remarks**

1067—W. R. Mood, Automobile Business, Bishopville, S. C.
1068—R. Y. Turner, Lieut., F. A., N. A., Winnsboro, S. C.
1069—W. N. Levin, Lieut., Inf., N. A., Law Student, Univ. of S. C.
1070—H. L. Cunningham, Greer, S. C.
1071—J. L. Bolt.
1072—W. L. McKittrick.
1073—F. E. Zemp, Medical Student, Camden, N. J.
1074—W. P. Bowers, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Supt. of Education, Hampton, S. C.
1075—T. C. Sparks, Conway, S. C.
1076—L. C. Waring, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Cotton Business, Charleston, S. C.
1077—F. L. Gaffney, Ensign, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
1078—J. E. White, Lieut., F. A., N. A.; Theological Student.
1079—J. L. Dicks.
1080—H. W. Carter.
1081—W. J. Wallis, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Macon, Ga.
1082—F. N. Thurston, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Charleston, S. C.
1083—H. E. Platt, Private, U. S. M. C.; Student Med. College, S. C.
1084—J. B. Gambrill, Trion, Ga.
1085—B. C. Boland, Inf., N. A.; Teacher Carlisle Fit. School, Bamberg, S. C.
1086—A. Middleton, Lieut. Inf., N. A.; In Business, Charleston, S. C.
1087—H. W. Tarkington, Lieut., Inf., U. S. A.
1088—K. L. Simons, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Student, Univ. of Va.
1089—K. F. Snearer.

Class of 1919

1090—F. E. Cothran, West Point, N. Y.
1091—J. W. Keels, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1092—H. C. Jones, Walterboro, S. C.
1093—M. Surasky, Aiken, S. C.
1094—A. T. Brown, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1095—J. T. Whitsell, Government Service, Charleston, S. C.
1096—J. H. Sanders, Teacher, Orangeburg, S. C.
1097—W. C. Huggins, Lieut. U. S. Army.
1098—W. C. Wolfe, Teacher, Laurens, S. C.
1099—J. D. Fuller, Laurens, S. C.
1100—A. S. Reynolds, Monaghan Iron, Greenville, S. C.
1101—W. C. Hane, Commandant Cadets, Los Angeles, Cal.
1102—J. K. Coleman, Teacher Bailey Military Inst.
1103—J. W. Wilson, Teacher, Harleyville, S. C.
1104—J. B. Hart, Teacher, Hastoc Sch., Spartanburg, S. C.
1105—L. E. Bush, Farmer, Ellenton, S. C.
1106—M. K. Jeffords, Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
1107—A. L. Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
1108—G. N. Nicholson.
1109—J. J. Still, Asst. Prof. Engineering, Clemson College, S. C.

Class of 1919 **Remarks**

1110—M. Pearlstine, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1111—J. H. Coleman, Teacher, Bailey Military Inst.
1112—G. T. Hagan, Teacher.
1113—J. H. Rivers, Principal School, Duncan, S. C.
1114—T. T. Dill, Teacher, Tigerville, S. C.
1115—J. R. Lawson, Newspaper, Sumter, S. C.
1116—F. A. Thompson, Batesburg, S. C.
1117—M. L. Bush, Greensboro, N. C.
1118—T. C. Cannon, Teacher, Bailey Military Inst.
1119—F. W. Ford, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1120—E. J. McManus, Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
1121—J. C. McGowan, Cross Hill, S. C.
1122—E. W. Rugheimer, Charleston, S. C.
1123—S. Warley, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
1124—C. Alexander, Chester, S. C.
1125—T. E. Dunbar, Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
1126—W. W. Wannamaker, Student Cornell University.

Class of 1920

1127—E. B. Smith.
1128—R. P. Williams.
1129—C. Moore.
1130—J. B. Middleton.
1131—T. C. Latimer.
1132—R. E. Seymour.
1133—H. V. Bradley.
1134—V. A. Crawford.
1135—S. M. Sanders.
1136—P. C. Doyle.
1137—J. C. Rainsford.
1138—W. Evans.
1139—W. E. Whaley.
1140—W. J. Jackson.
1141—W. J. Maxwell.
1142—G. C. Carrington.
1143—J. L. Whitten.
1144—B. R. Linley.
1145—G. H. Allan.
1146—P. G. Hasell.
1147—J. P. Thomas.
1148—J. E. Griffin.
1149—W. E. James.
1150—J. J. Padgett.
1151—R. S. Baynard.
1152—L. Arthur.
1153—A. W. Riley.
1154—M. S. McFadden.
1155—G. W. Smith.
1156—T. B. Hayne.

(Postoffice)

(Date)

THE SUPERINTENDENT,

THE CITADEL, CHARLESTON, S. C.

SIR :—

I have the honor to apply for the admission of my (Son or Ward)

(Give name and surnames in full) as a Pay Cadet in The Citadel.

He was born (Date)

His height, measured in his stocking feet, is feet inches.

He was last vaccinated (Date)

He last attended (Name of school or college)

A certificate from the (Principal or President) or the said (School or college)

is hereto attached.

(Signature of parent or guardian)

TO BE FILLED OUT AND RETURNED TO COL. O. J. BO

.....192..

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT.....
Name of Student.

IS A GRADUATE OF.....
Name of High School.

AND IS ENTITLED TO THE FOLLOWING HIGH SCHOOL UNITS

	FIRST YEAR	NUM UNI
	SECOND YEAR	
	THIRD YEAR	
	FOURTH YEAR	
	TOTAL NUMBER UNITS	

.....
Superintendent or Principal.